



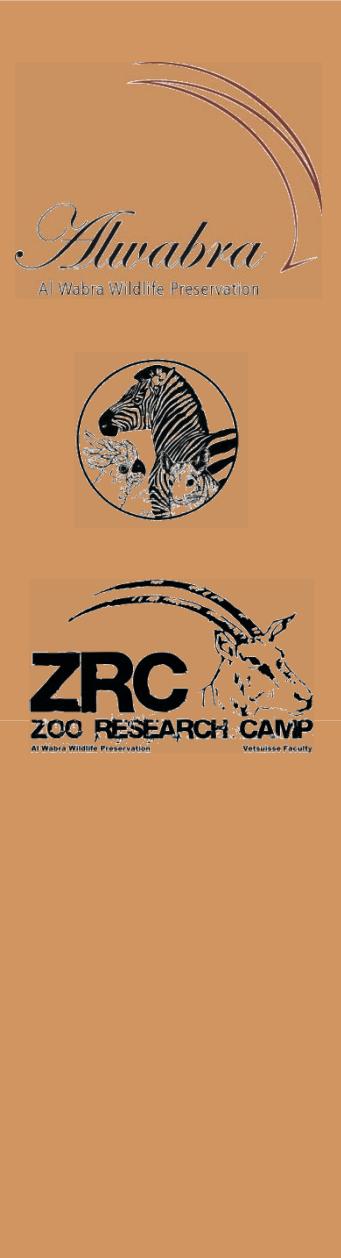
Clinic
of Zoo Animals, Exotic Pets and Wildlife



Up, over the top, or down? Population development in closed captive populations of wild ruminants

Dennis W. H. Müller, Sven Hammer,
Catrin Hammer, Marcus Clauss

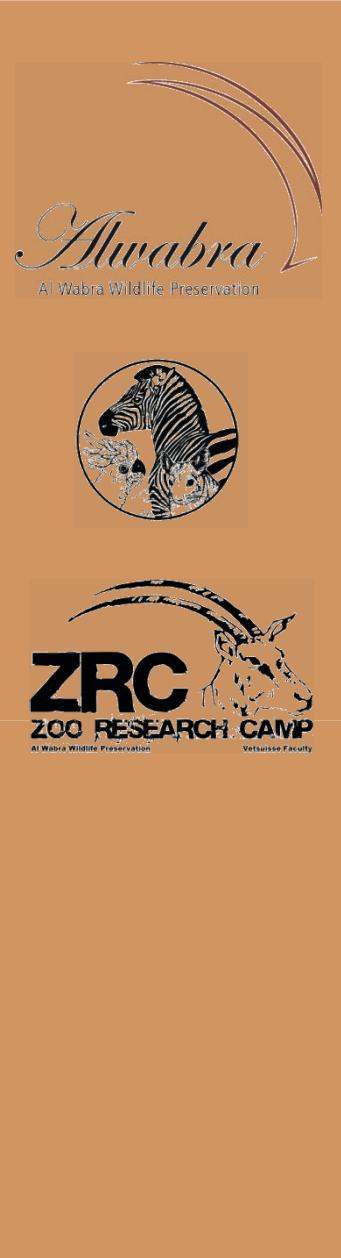




Aim

- Applying principles of population biology to zoo animal collections

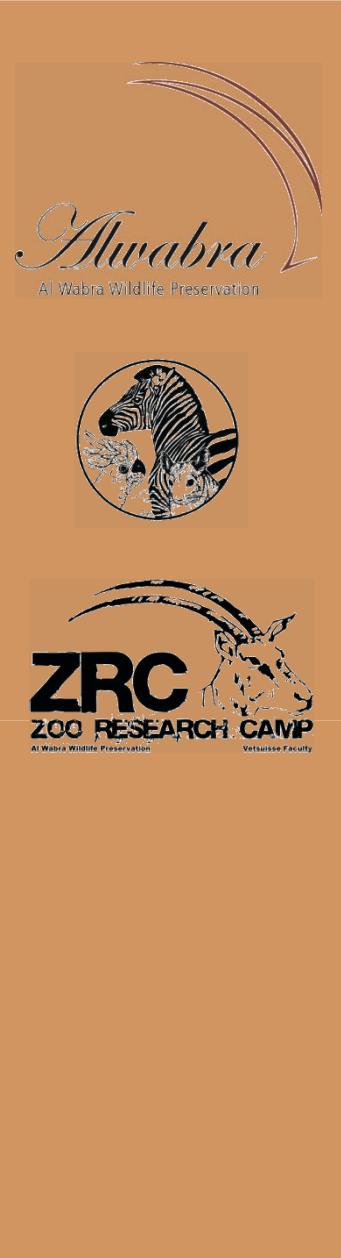




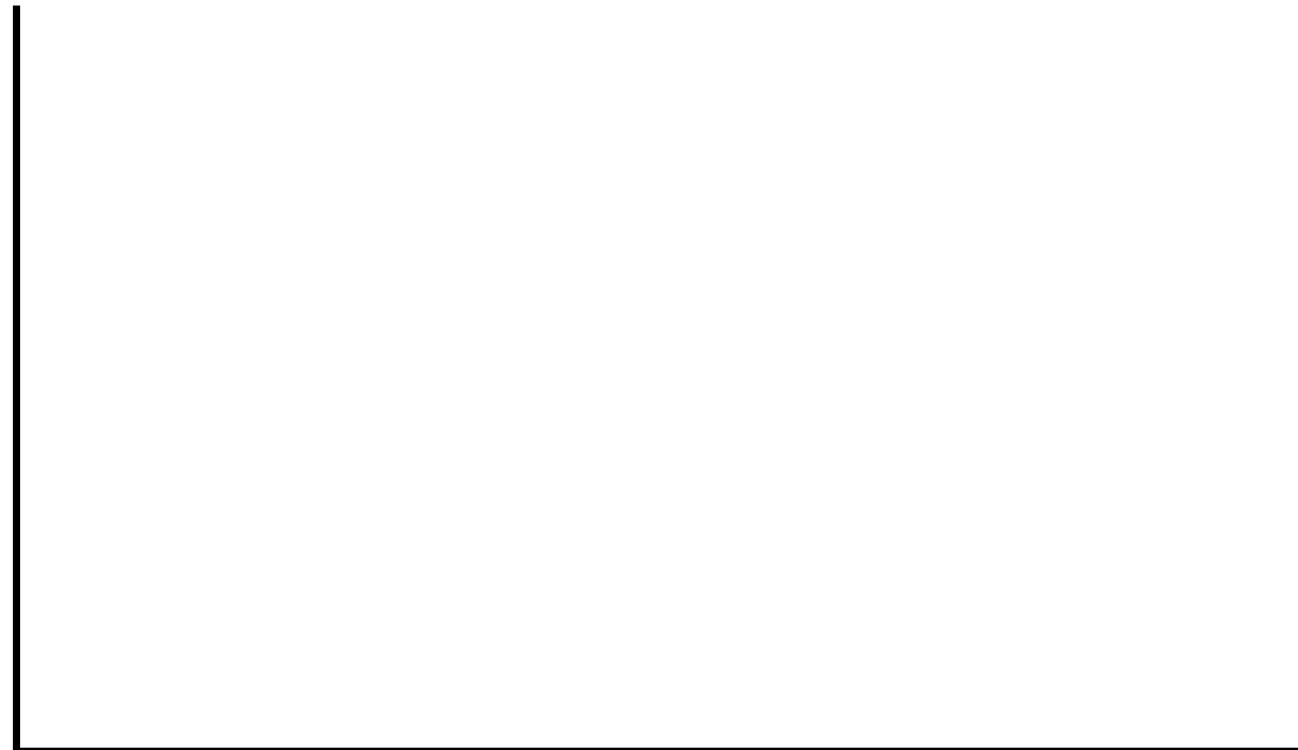
Methods

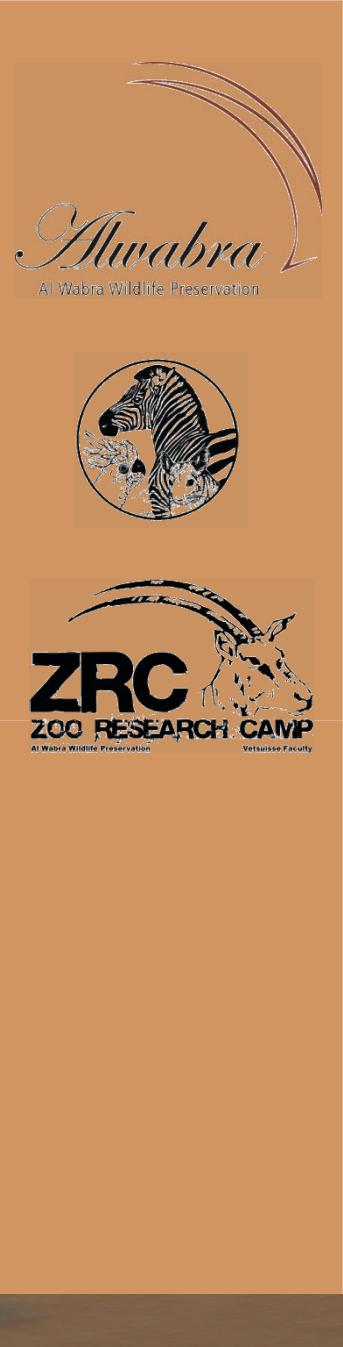
- Closed populations of captive wild ruminants
- Animal numbers at the end of a year
- Mortality = animals that died in one year in % of all animals that were alive/born in that year



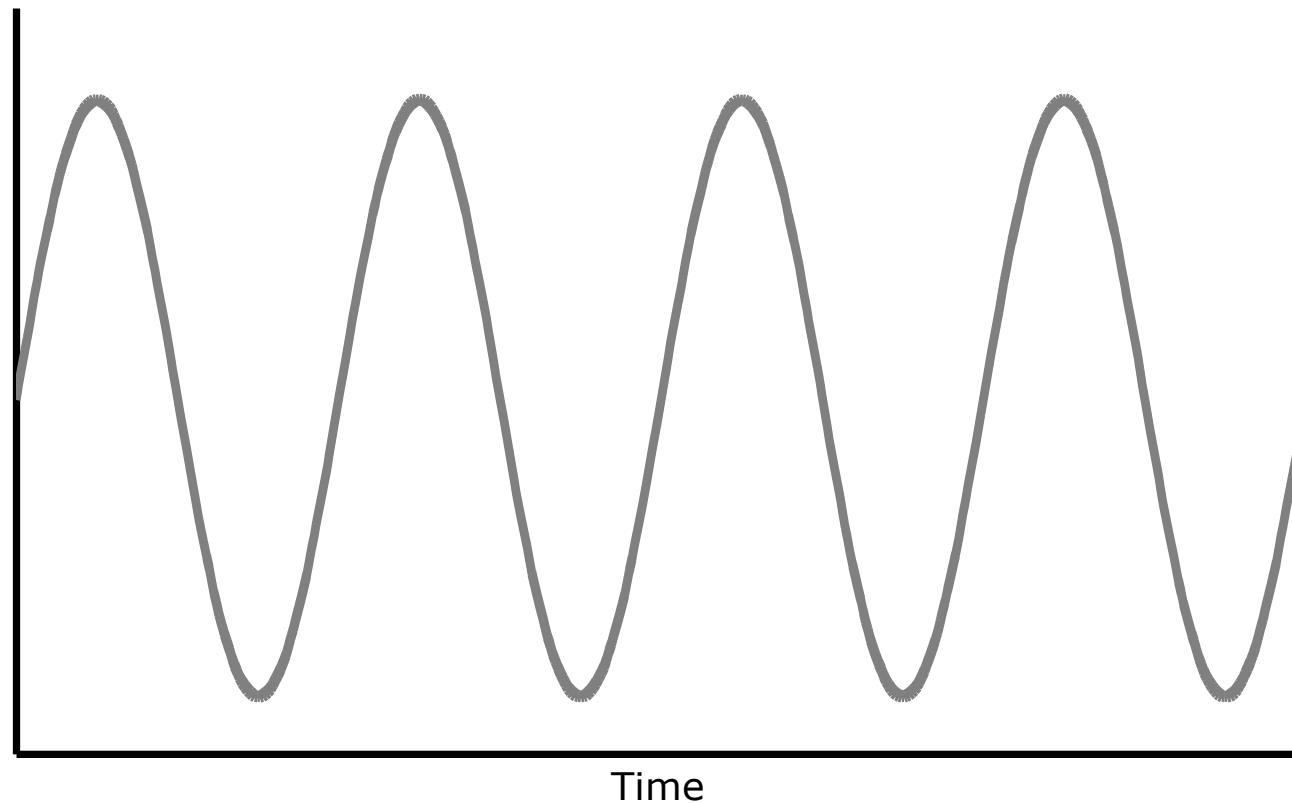


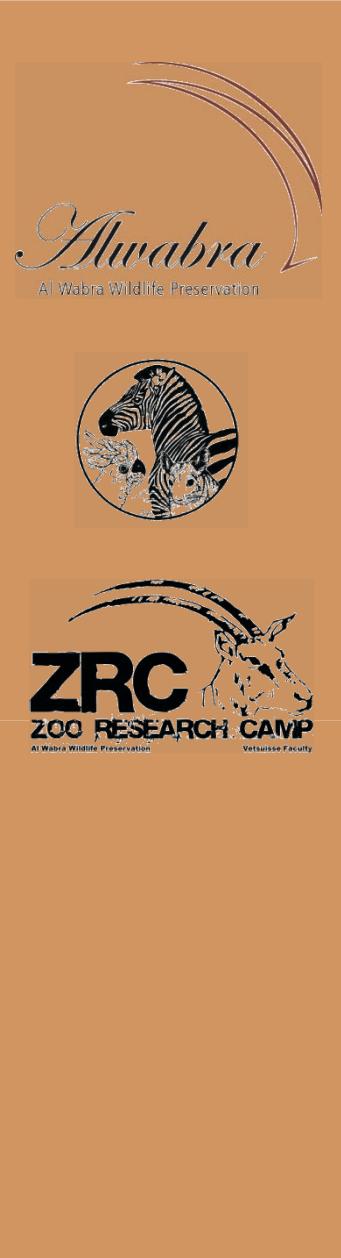
Population development



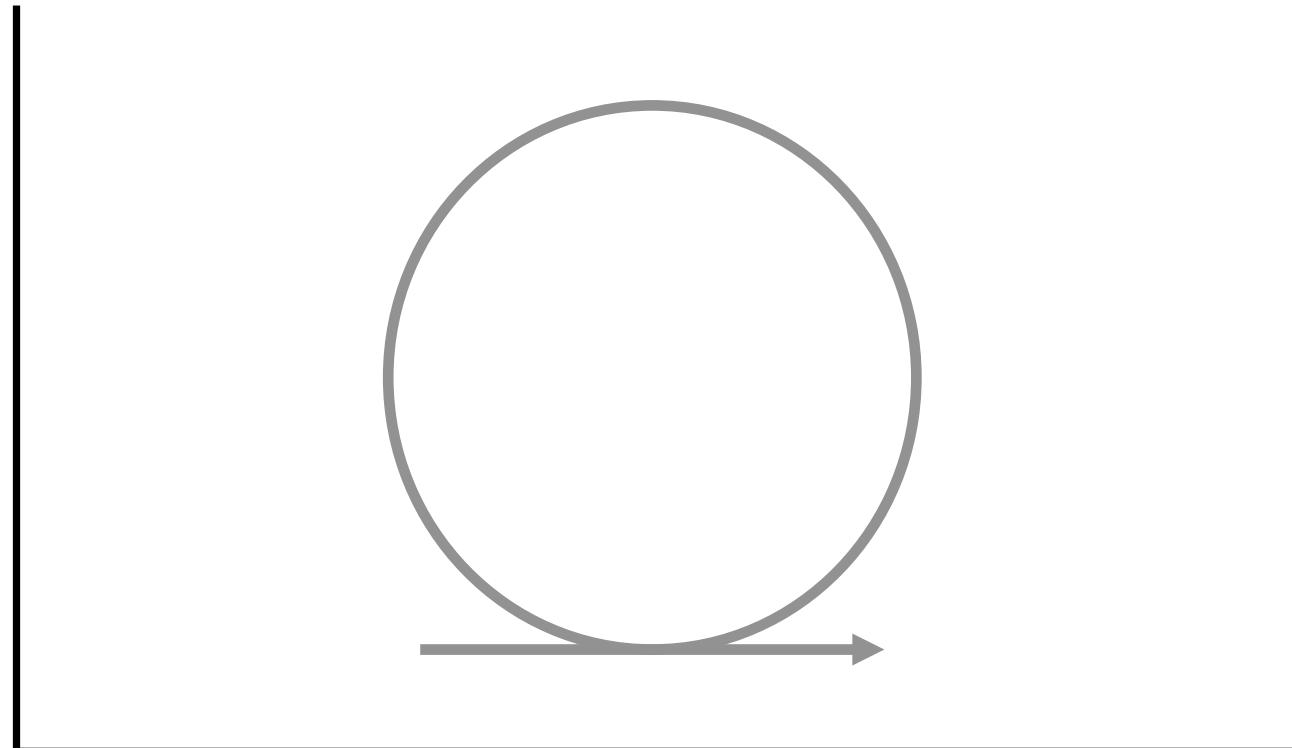


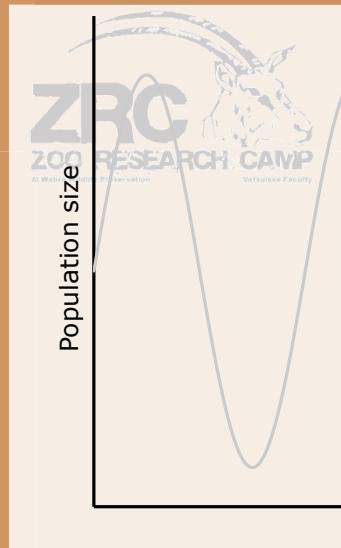
Population development



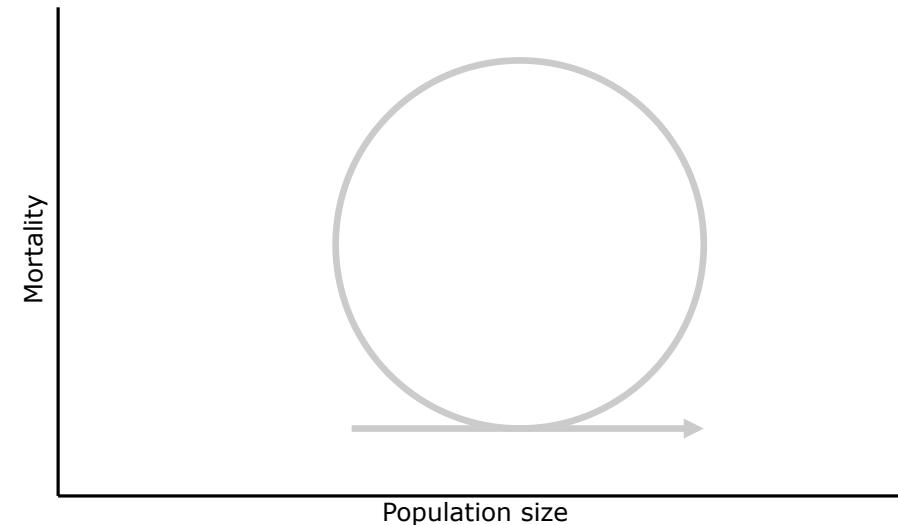


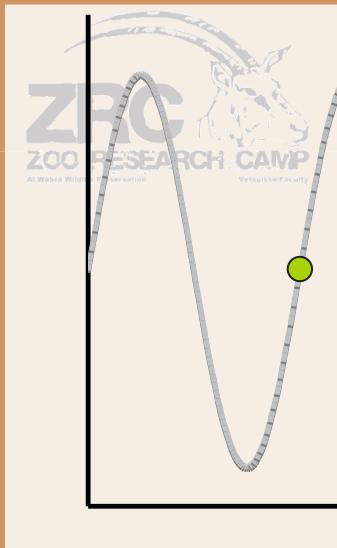
Population size and mortality



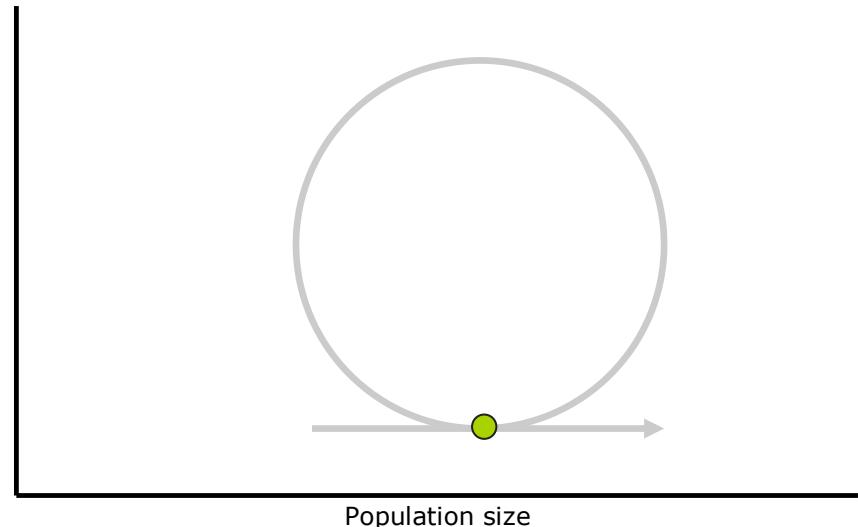


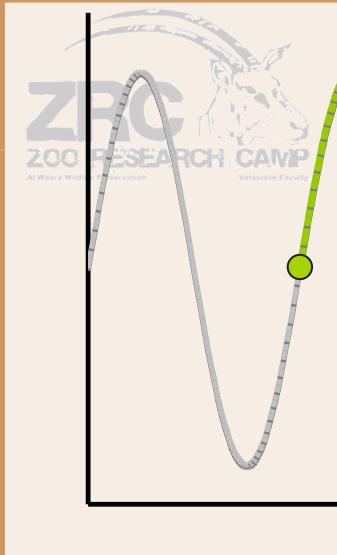
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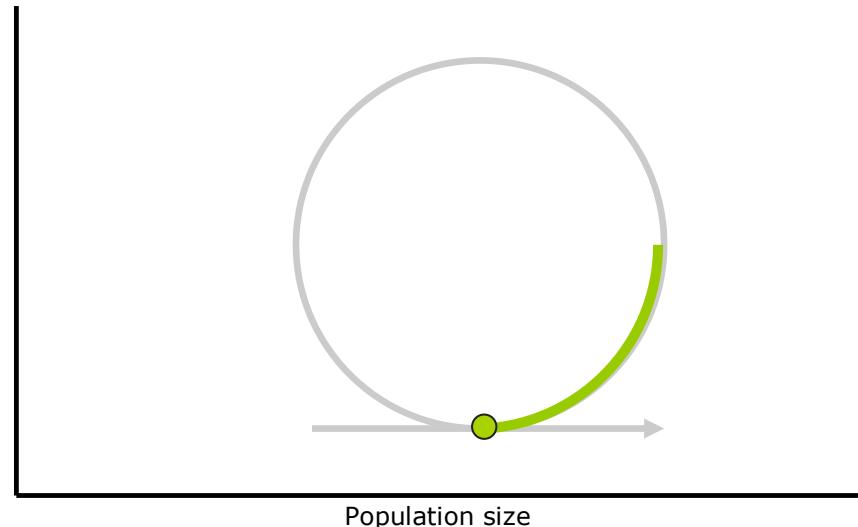


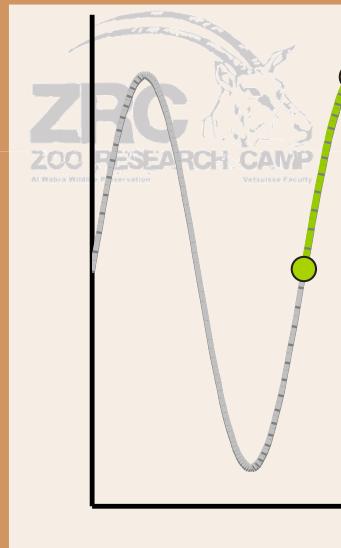
Population size and mortality



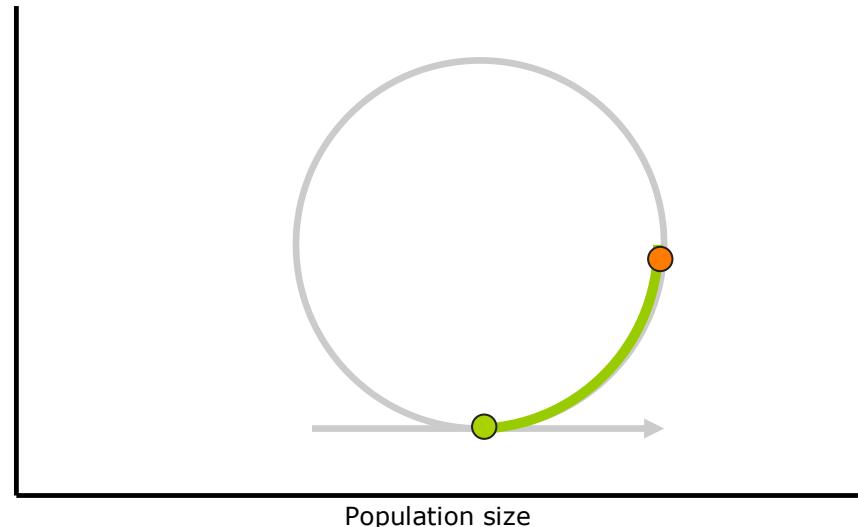


Population size and mortality



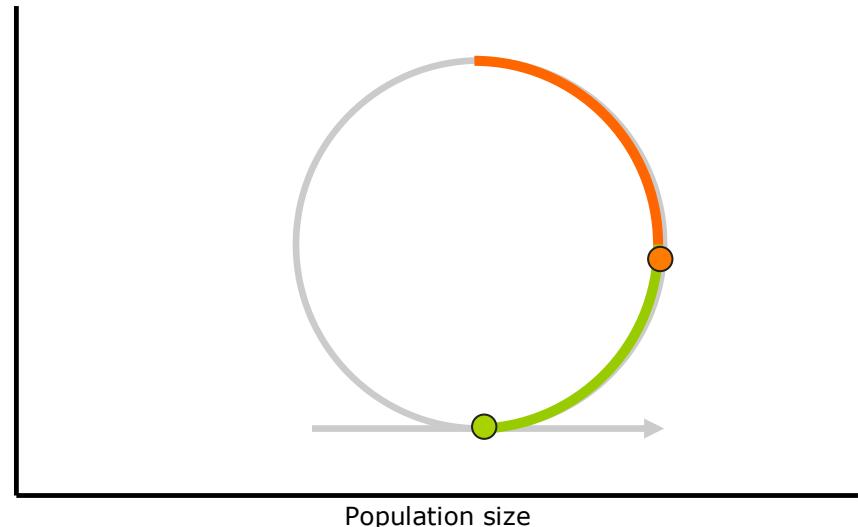


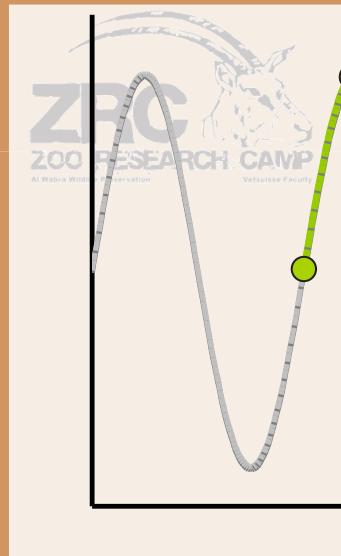
Population size and mortality



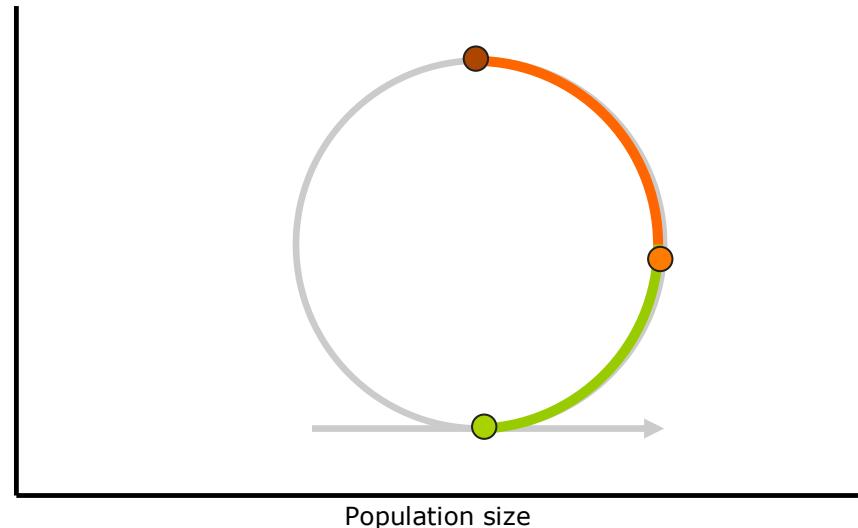


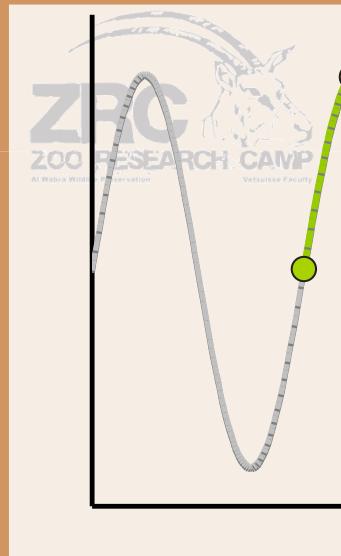
Population size and mortality



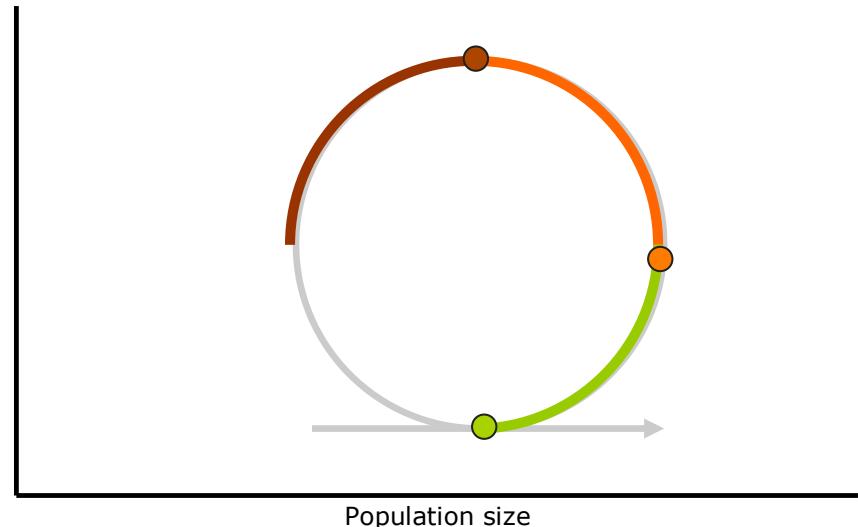


Population size and mortality



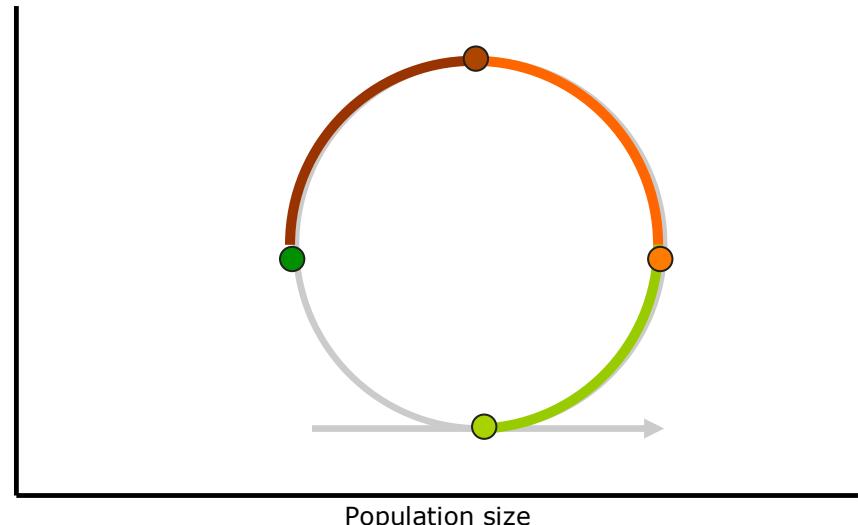
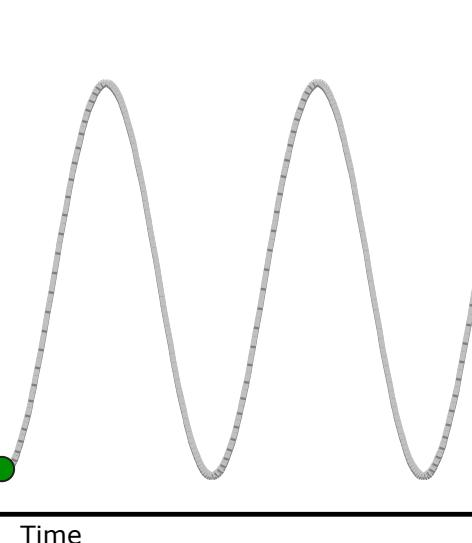


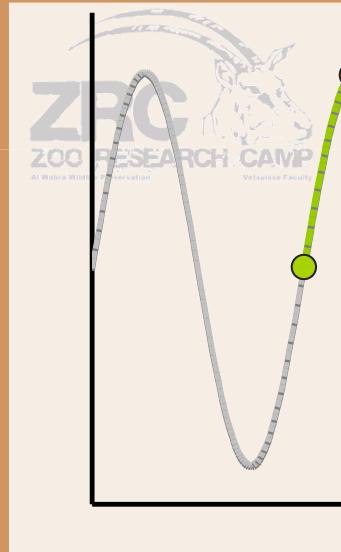
Population size and mortality





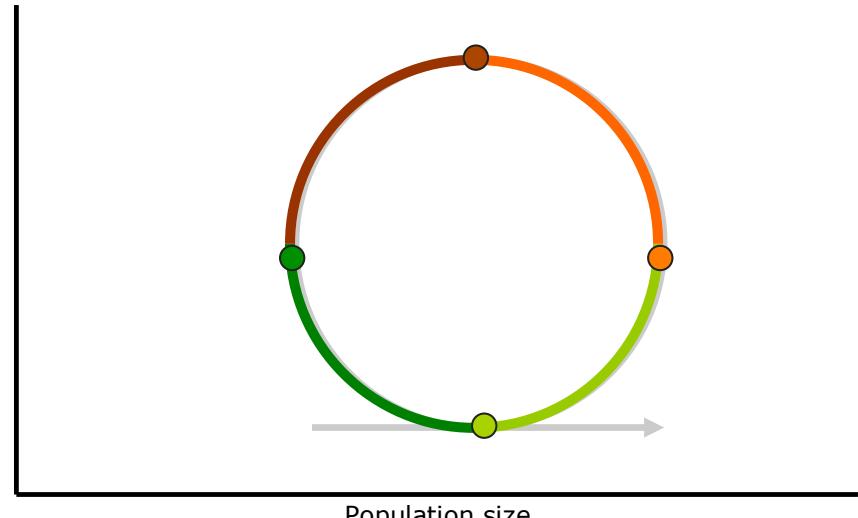
Population size and mortality





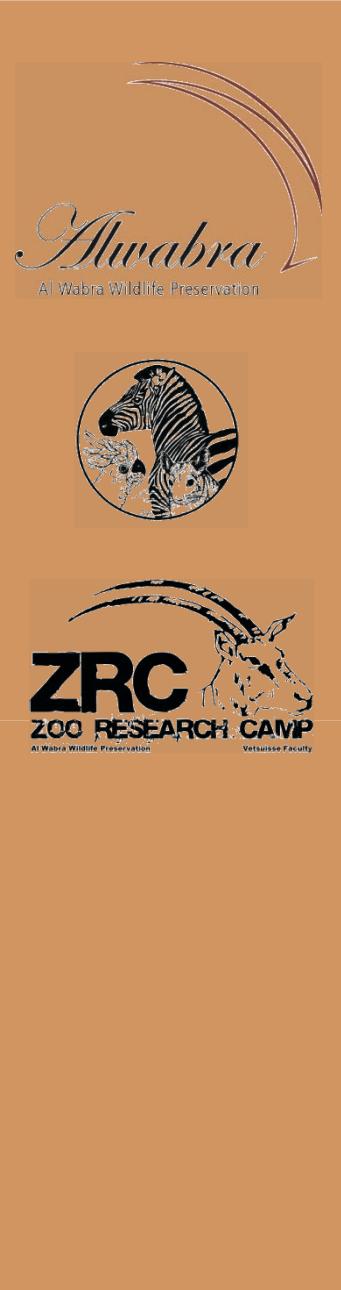
Population size and mortality

Time

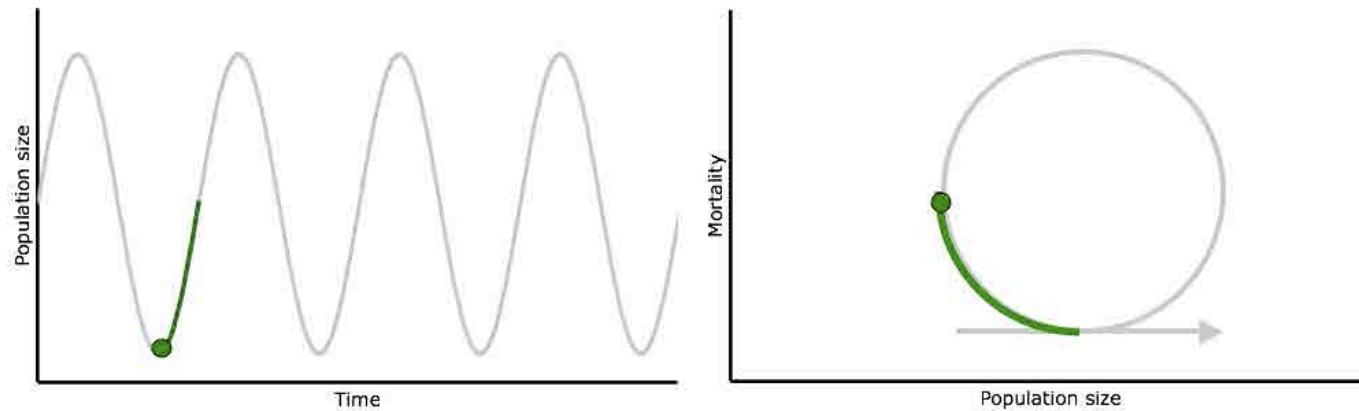


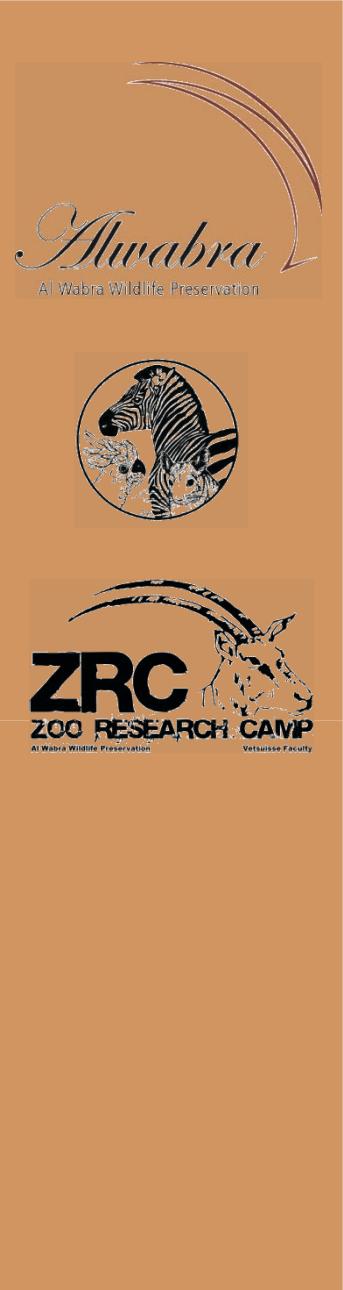
Population size



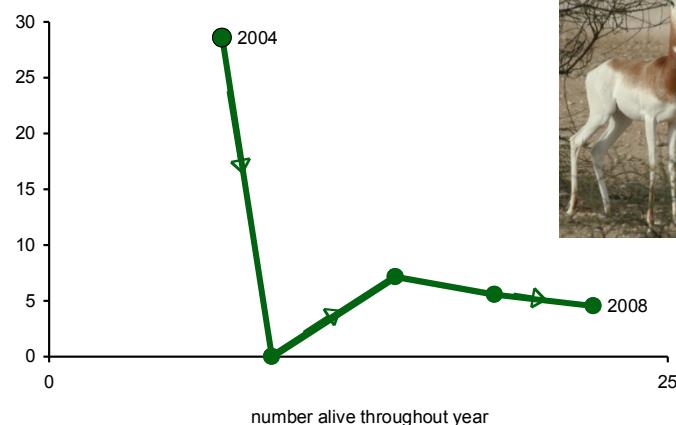
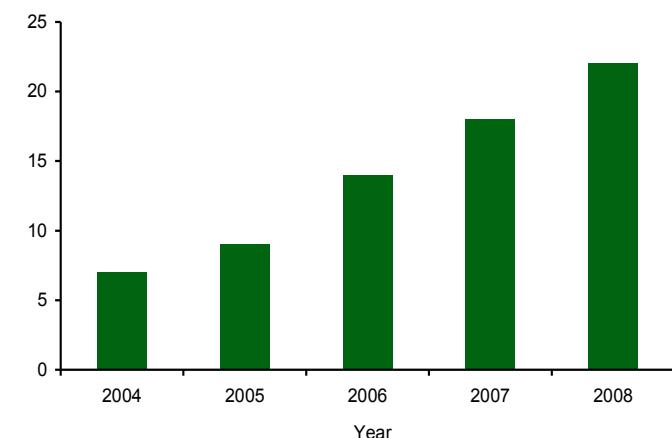
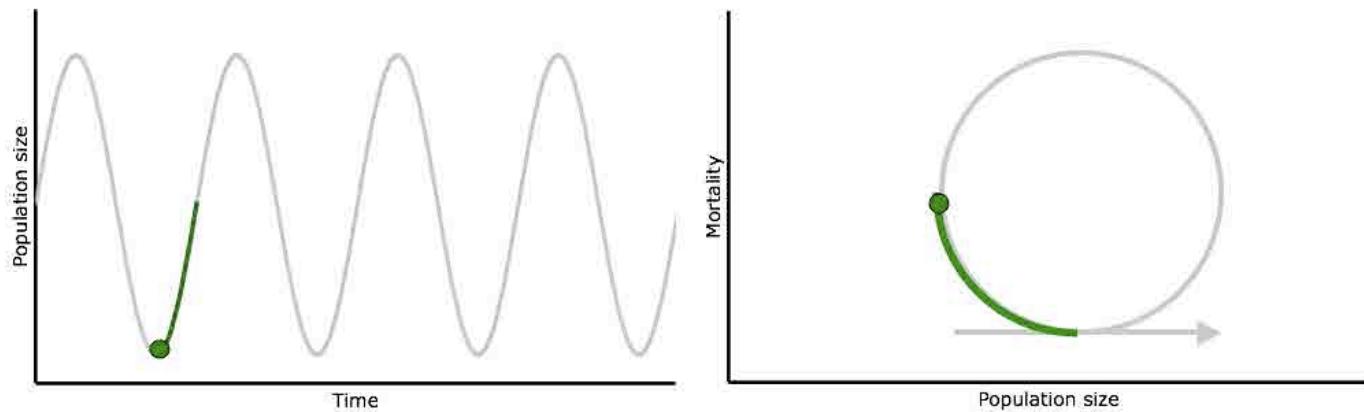


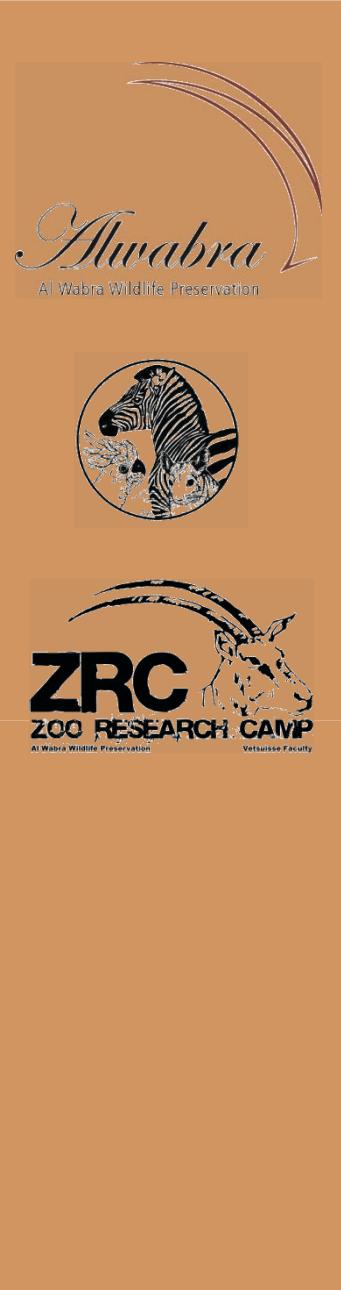
'Complete success' - population increase with mortality decrease



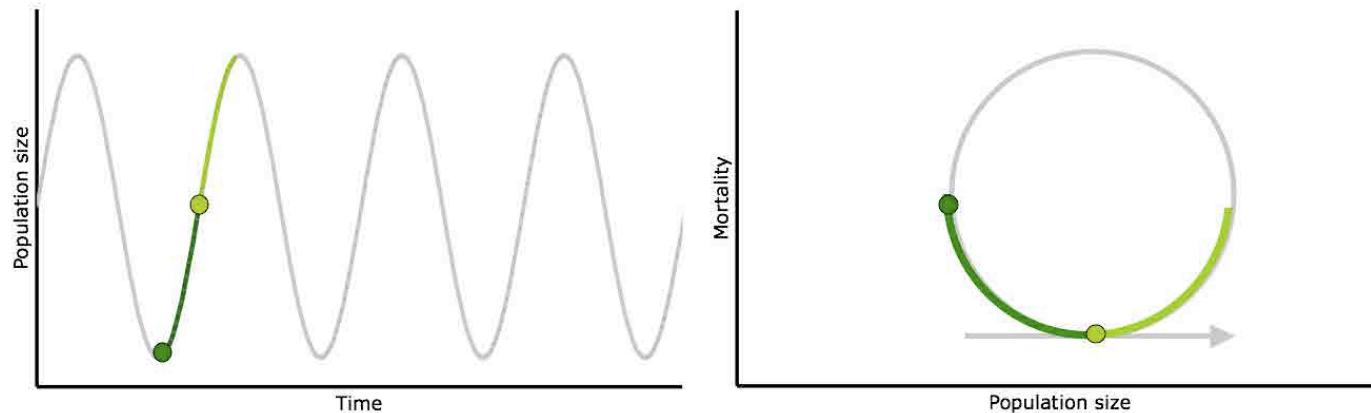


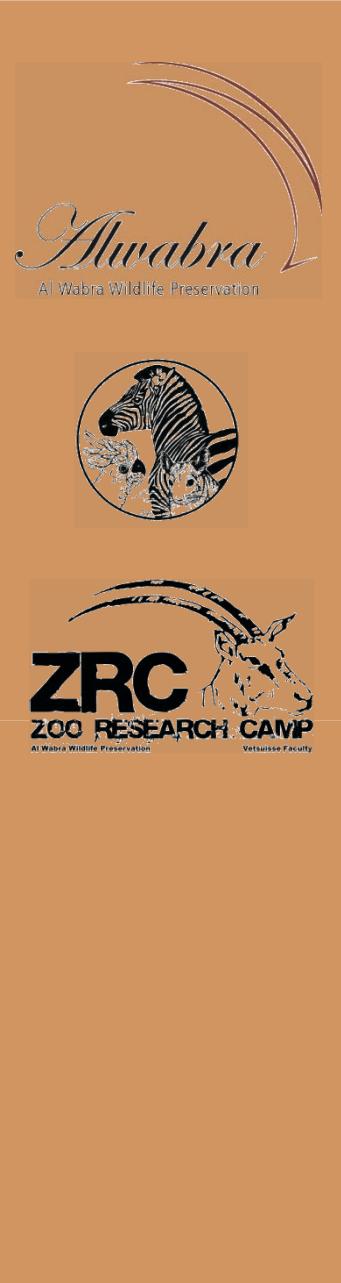
'Complete success' - population increase with mortality decrease - *Dama gazelle*



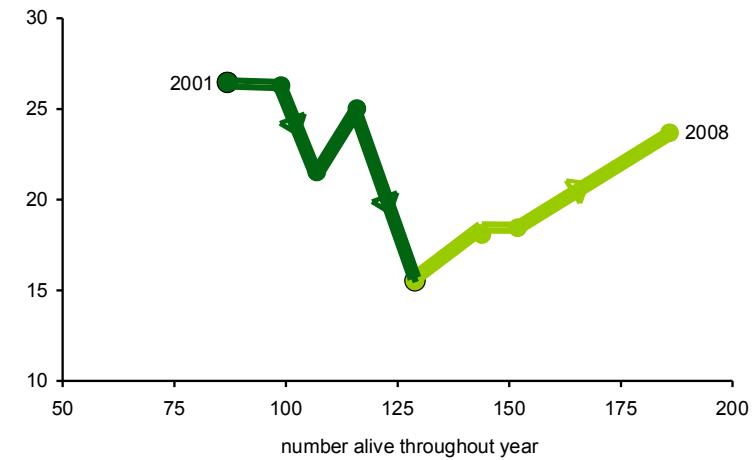
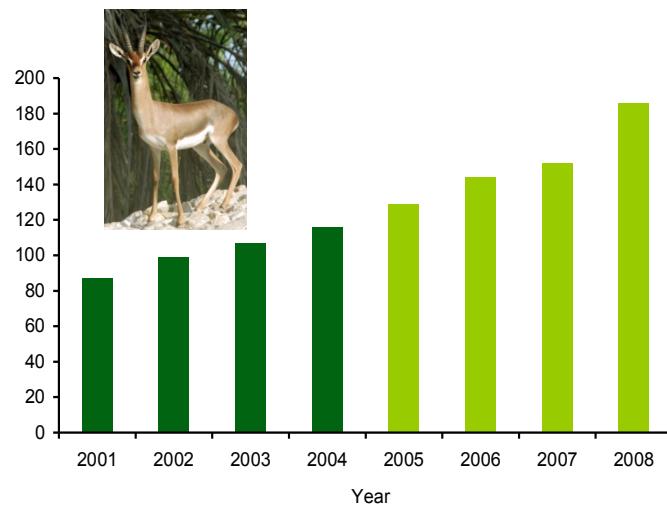
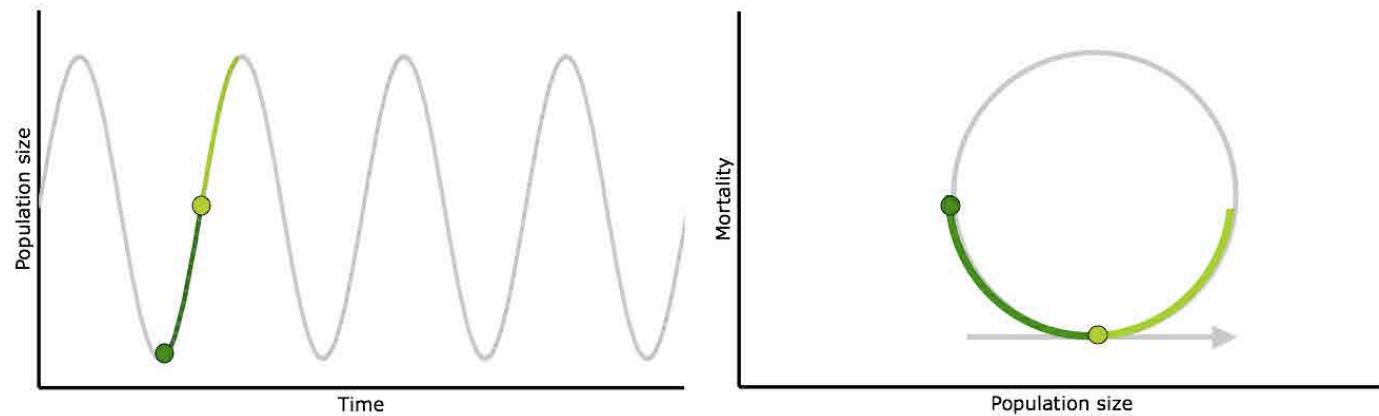


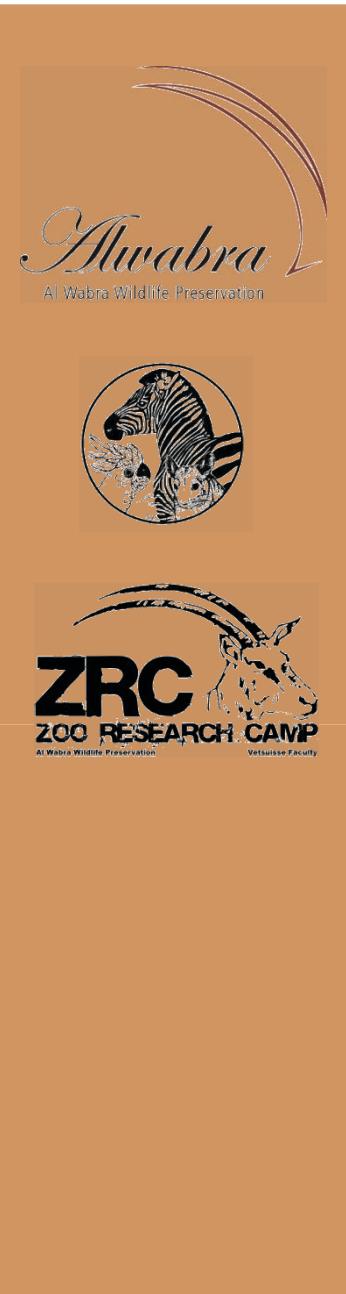
'Good success' - population increase and stagnating mortality



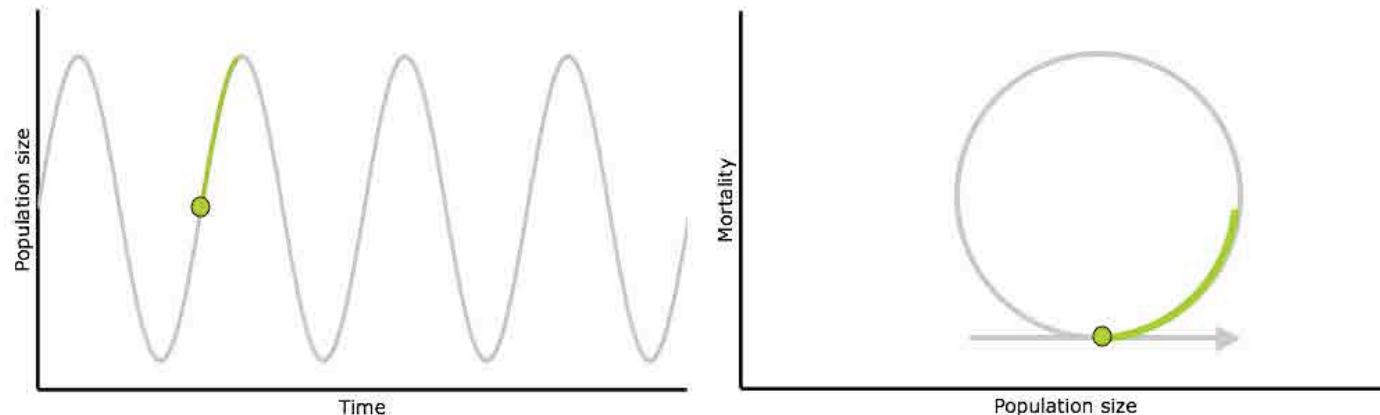


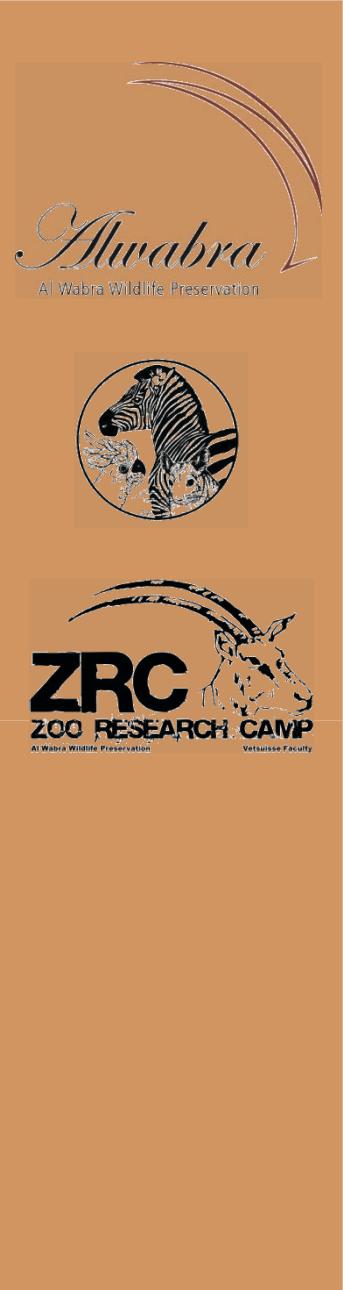
'Good success' - population increase and stagnating mortality - *Idmi gazelle*



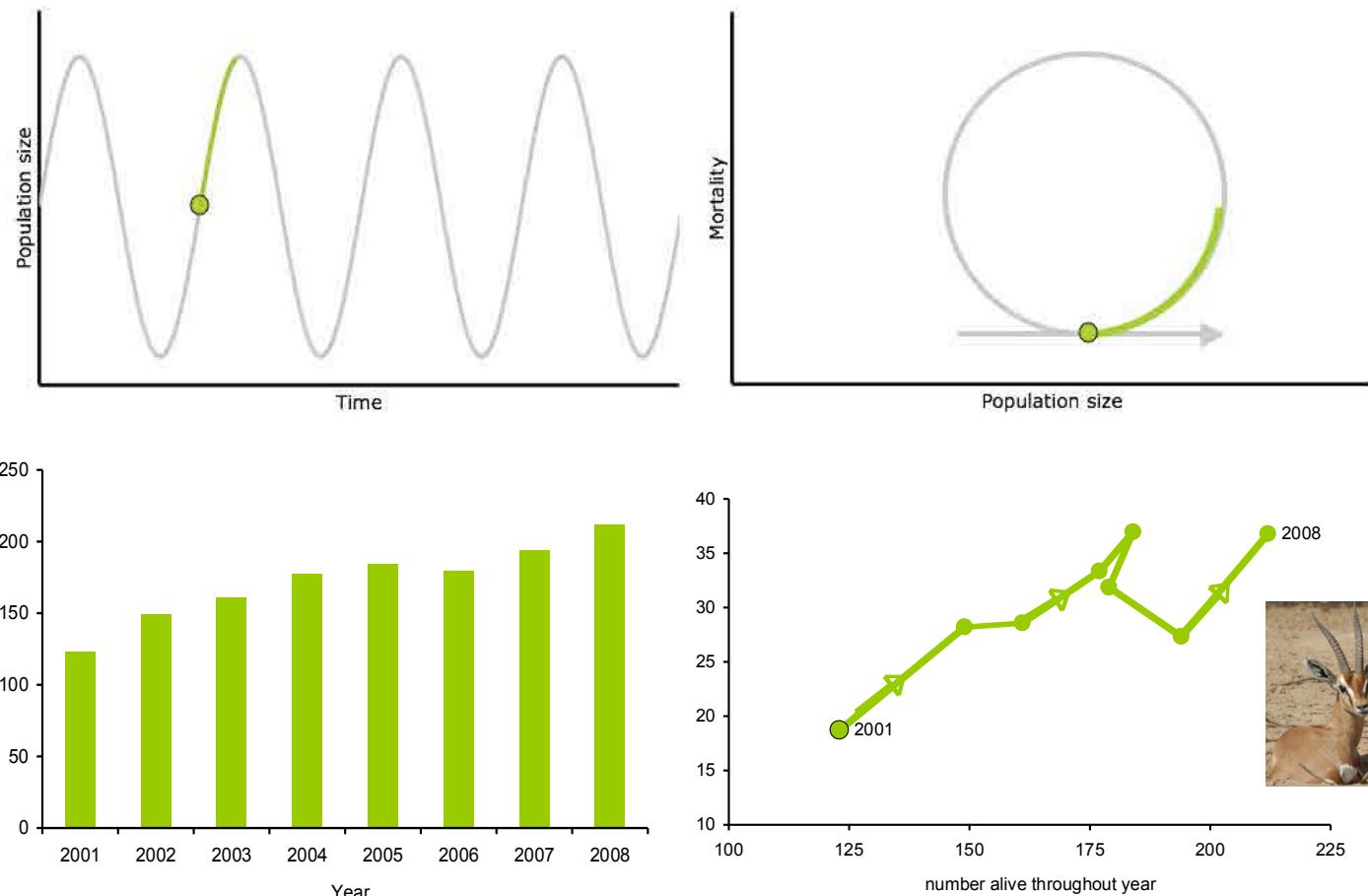


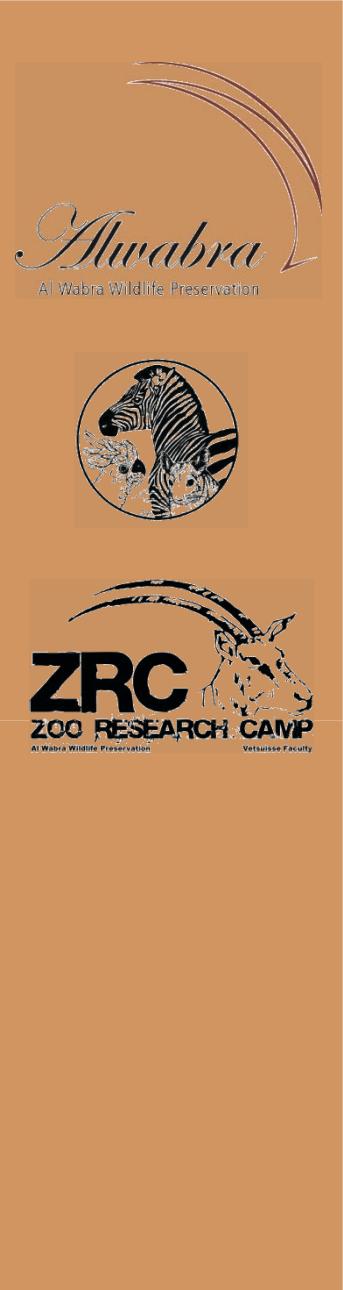
'Moderate success' - population increase and mortality increase



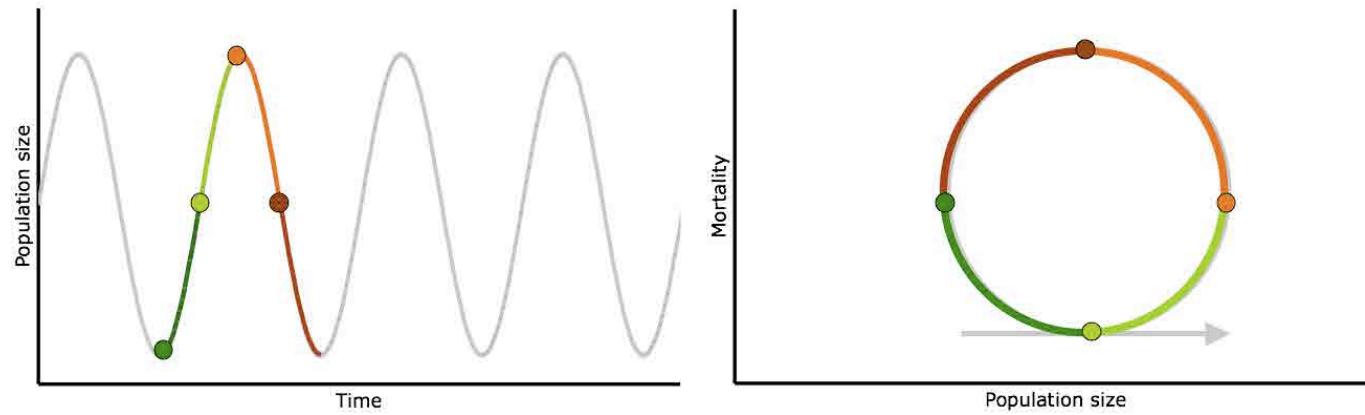


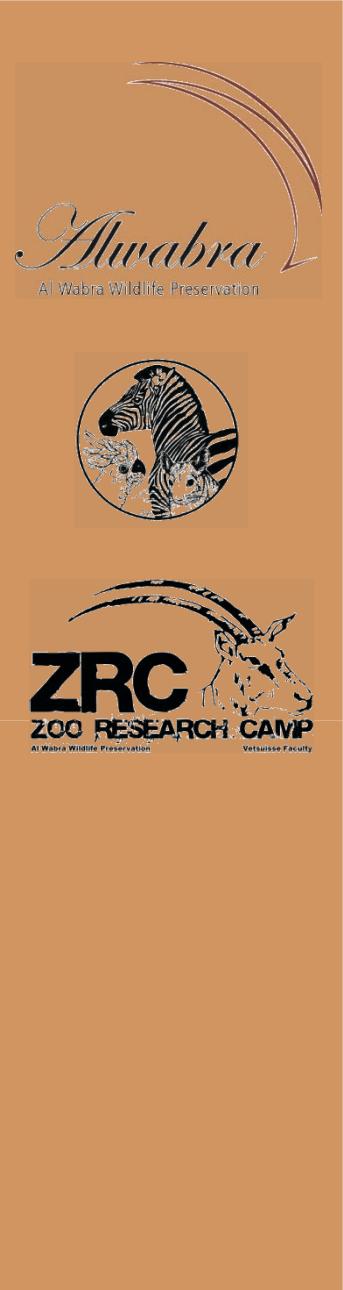
'Moderate success' - population increase and mortality increase - *Pelzeln's gazelle*



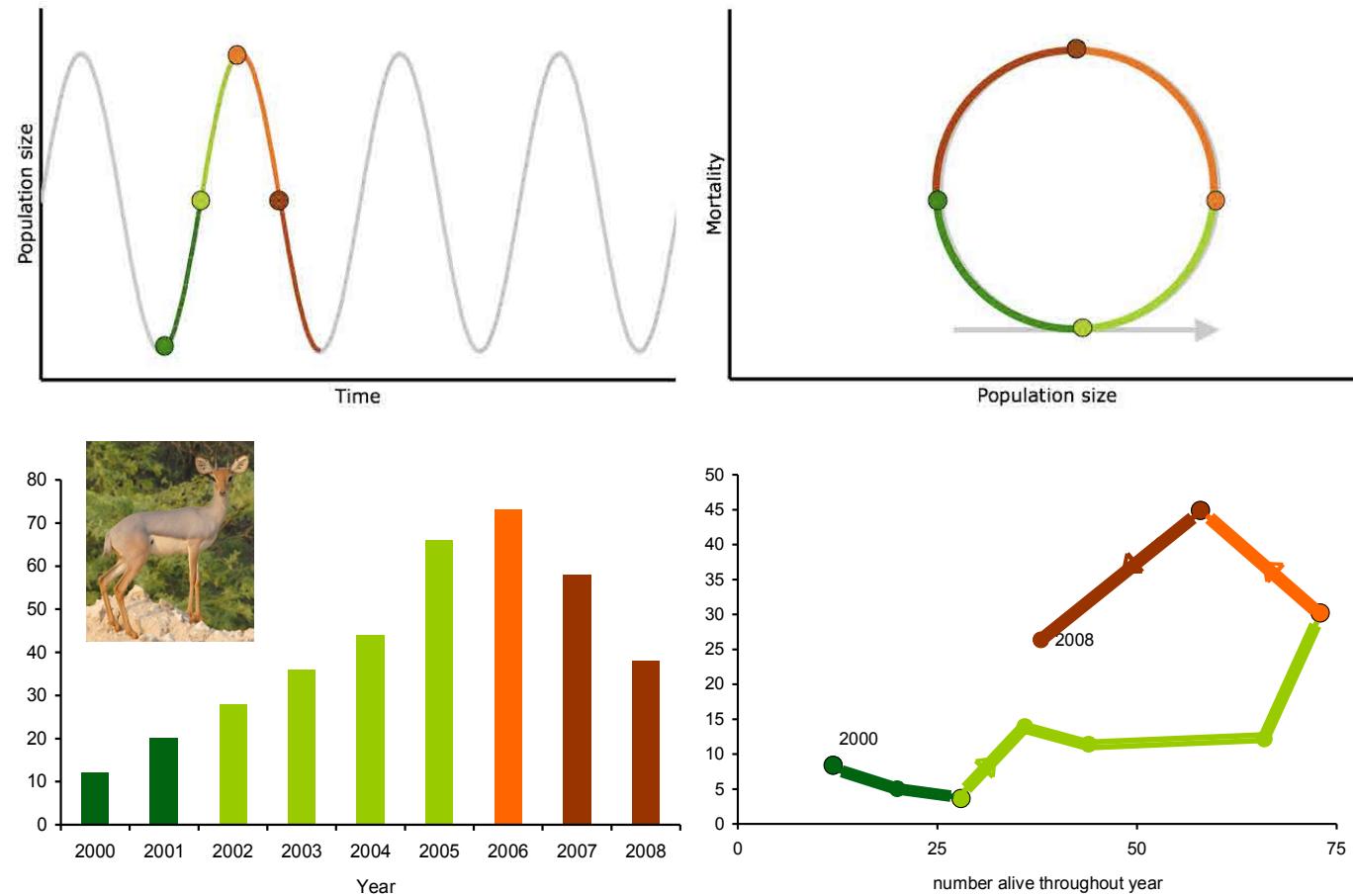


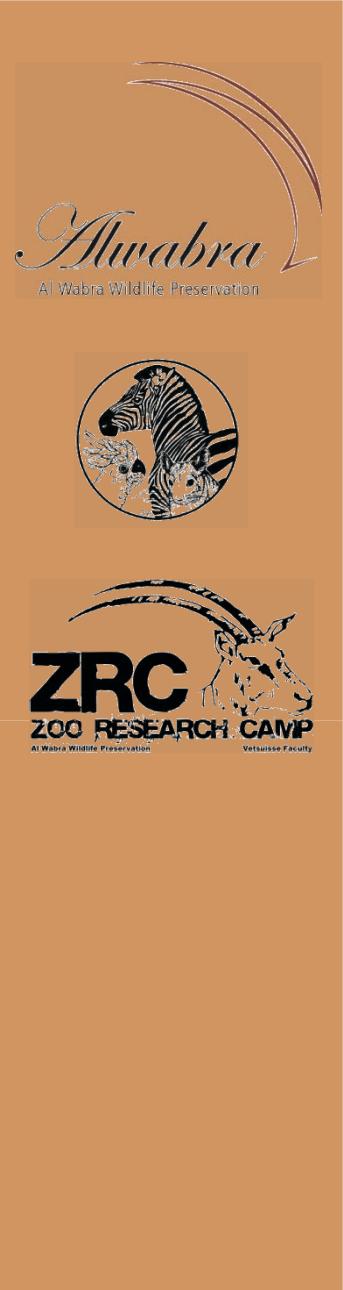
'Over the top' - after population peak, mortality decreasing



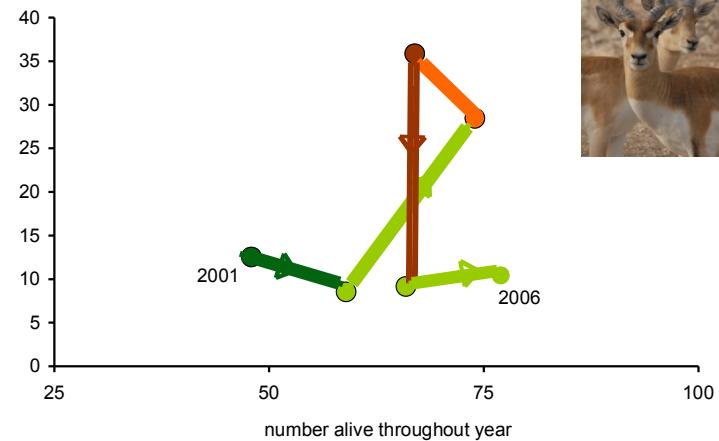
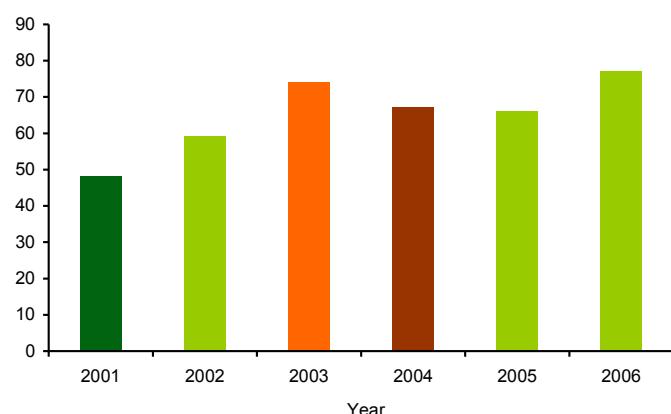
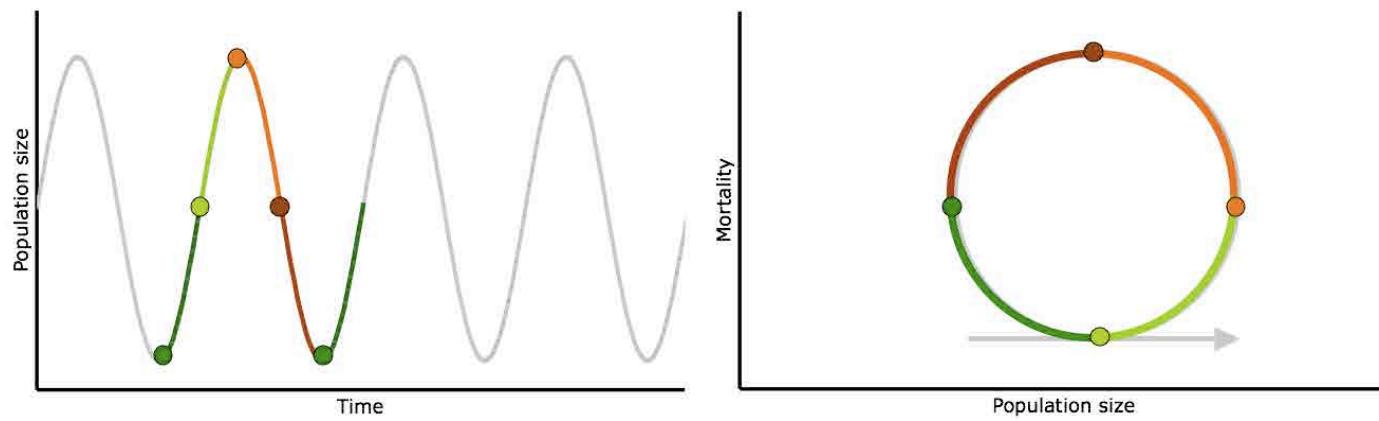


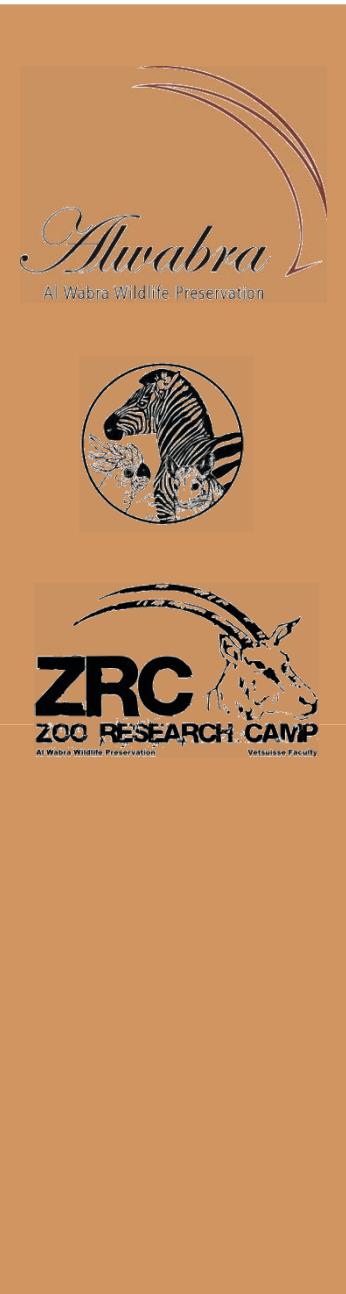
'Over the top' - after population peak, mortality decreasing - *Beira antelope*



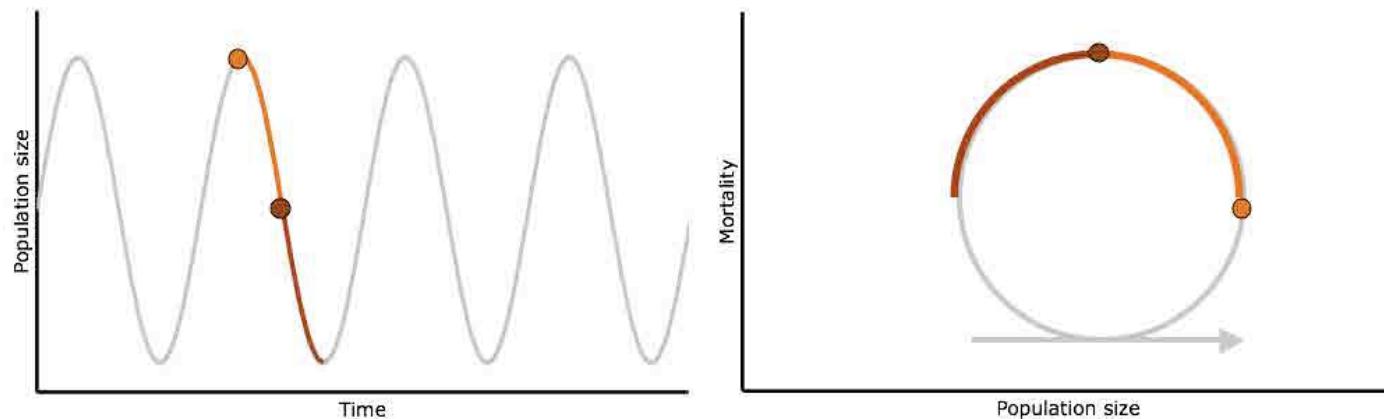


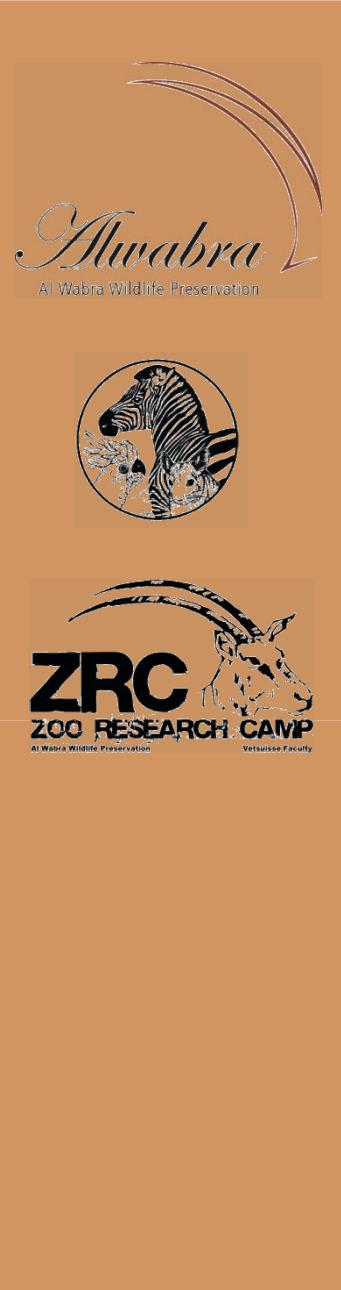
'Over the top' - after population peak, mortality decreasing - *Blackbuck*



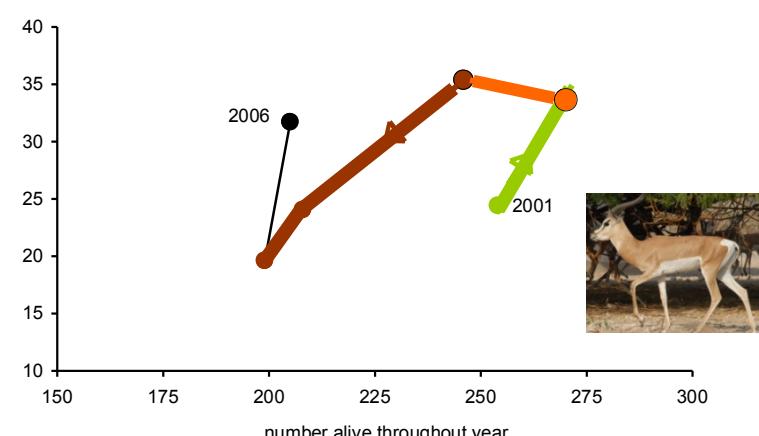
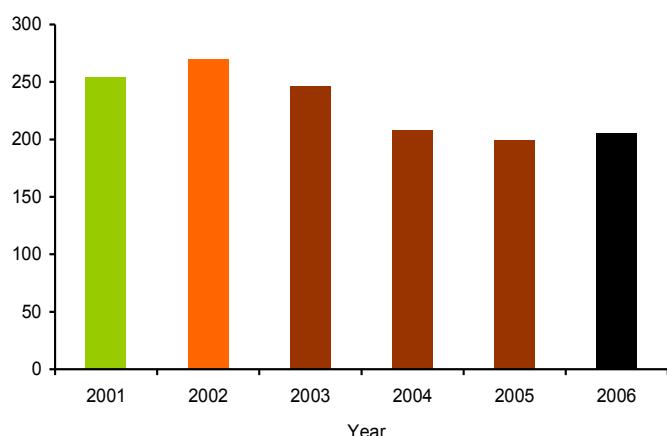
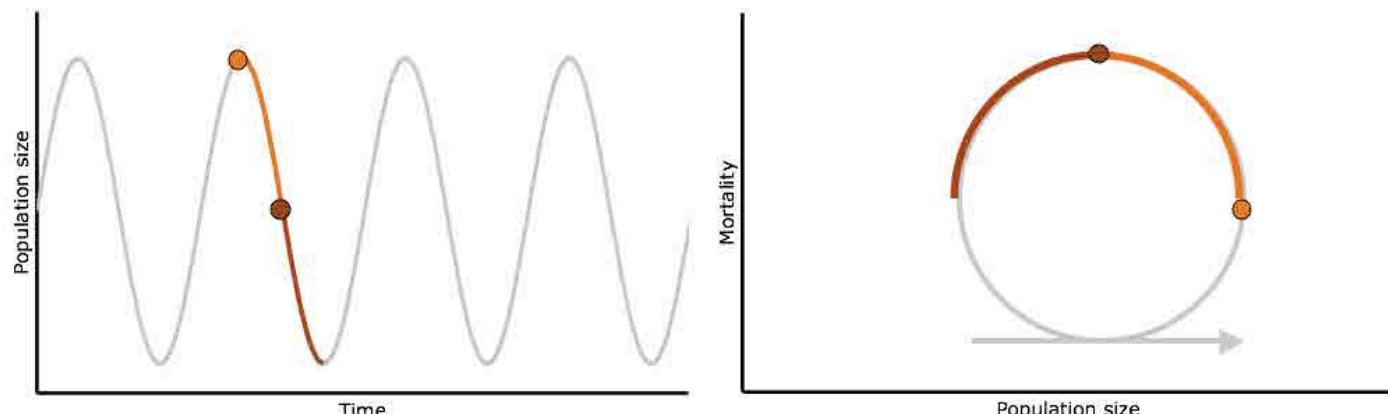


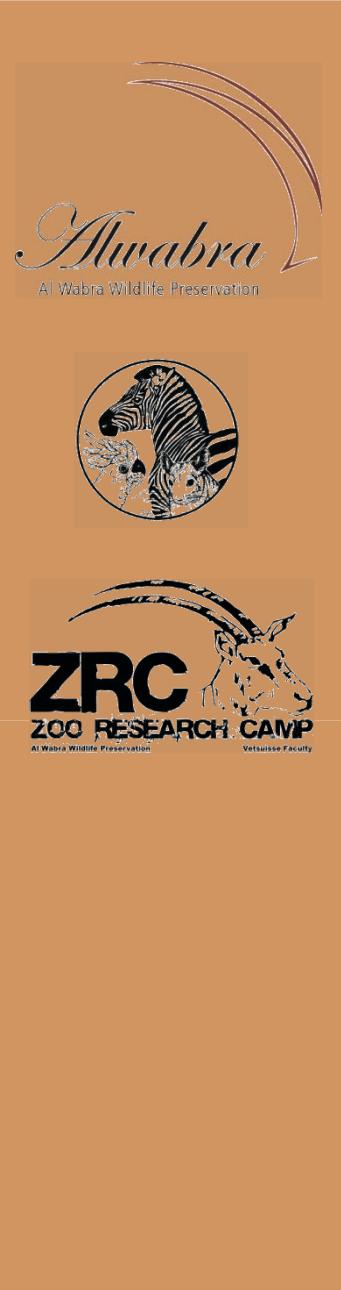
'Deterioration' - population decrease and mortality in/decrease





'Deterioration' - population decrease and mortality in/decrease - *Soemmerring's gaz.*





Overstocking right from the start?

'complete
success'



'good
success'



'moderate
success'

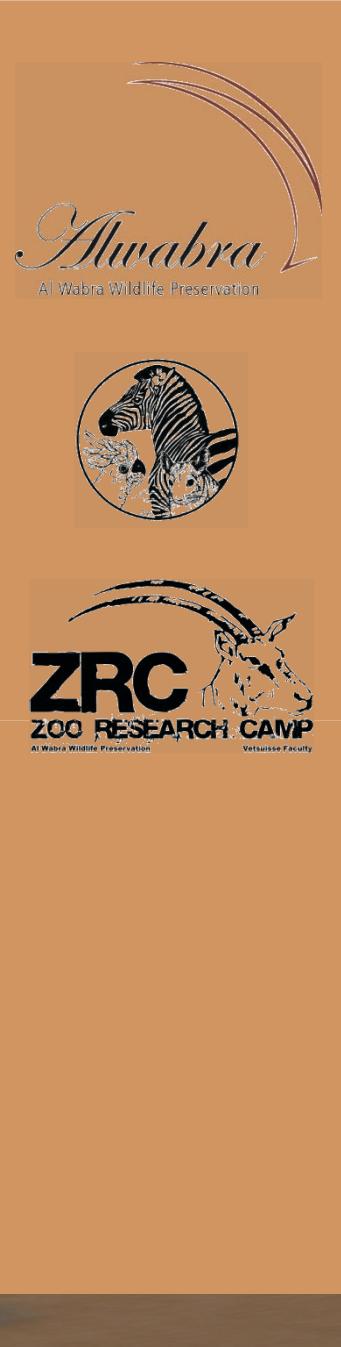


'over the
top'

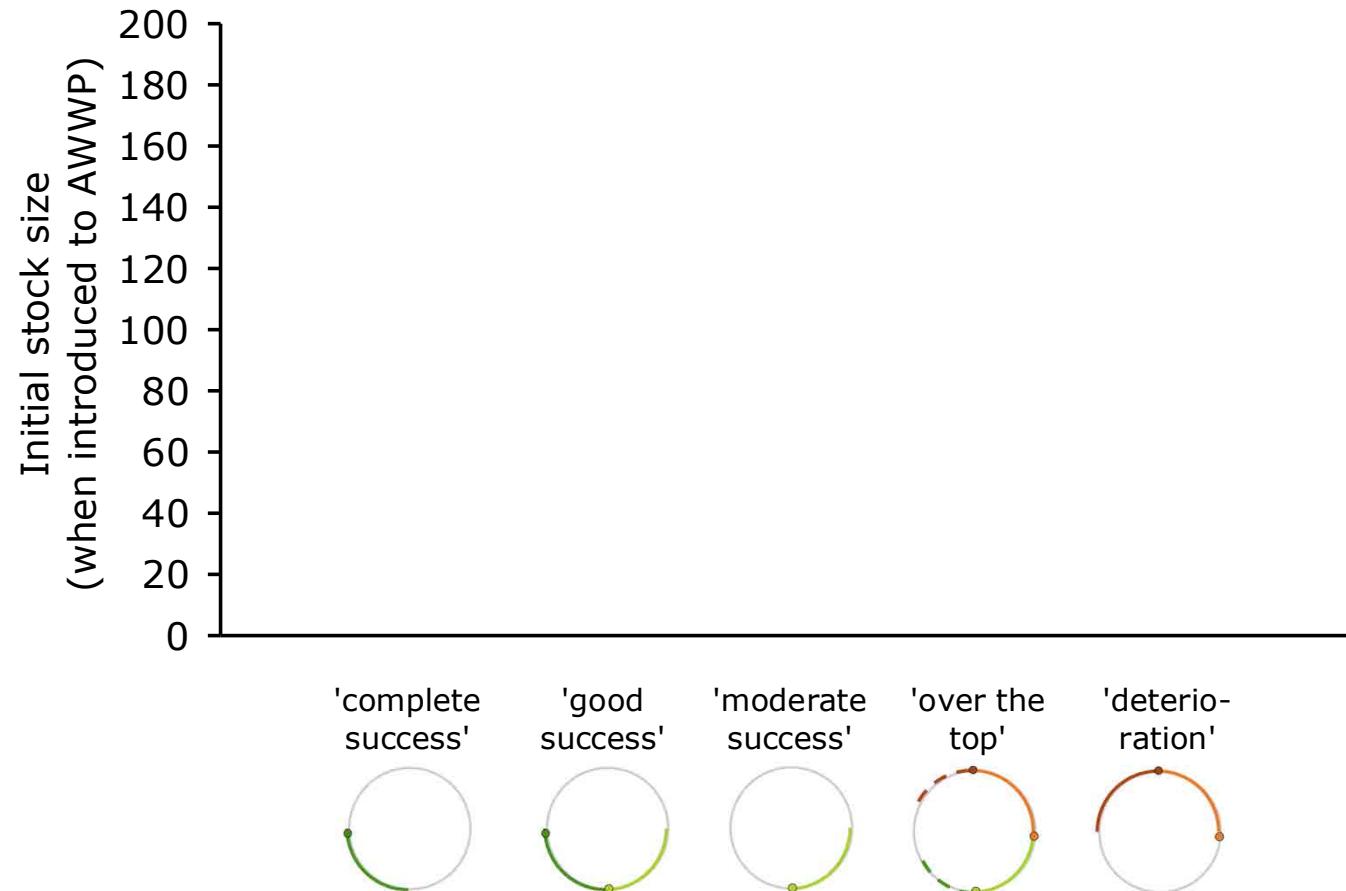


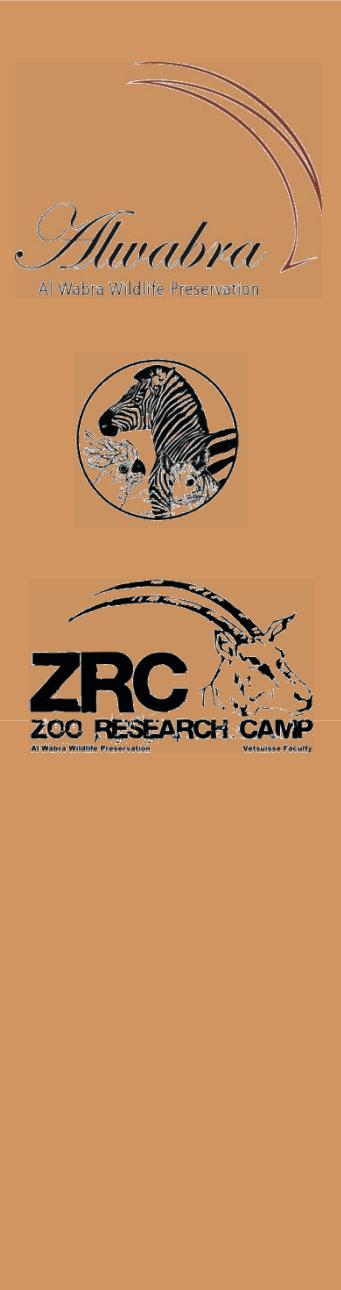
'deterio-
ration'



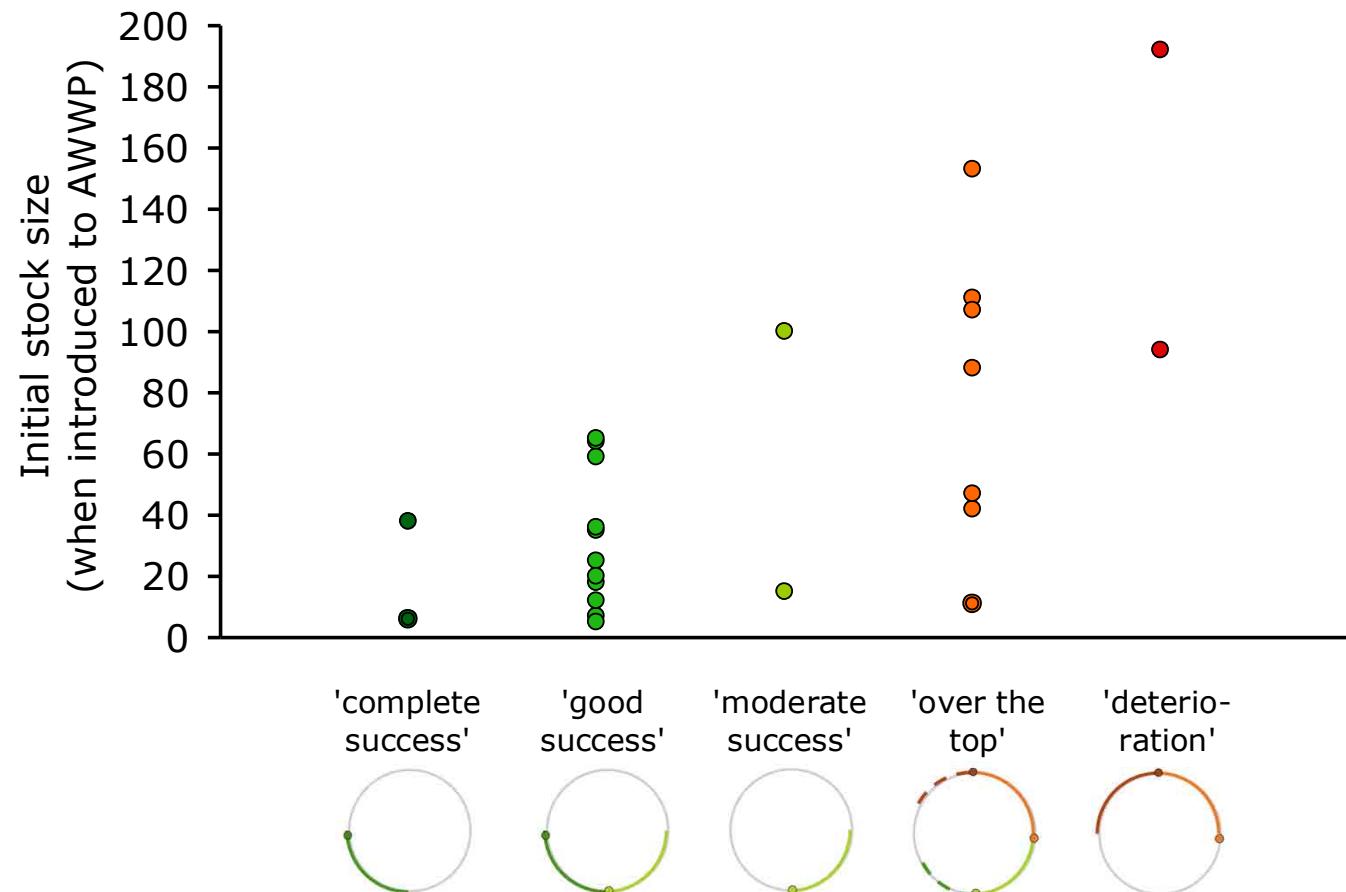


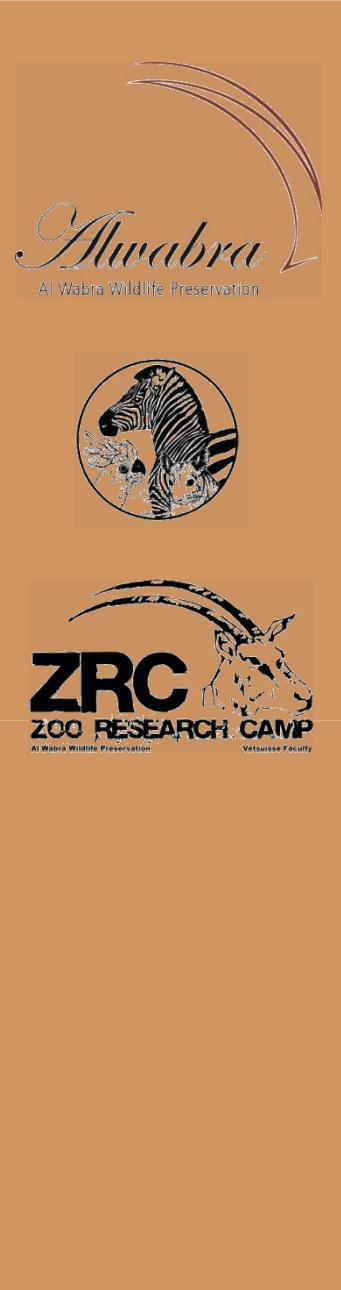
Overstocking right from the start?



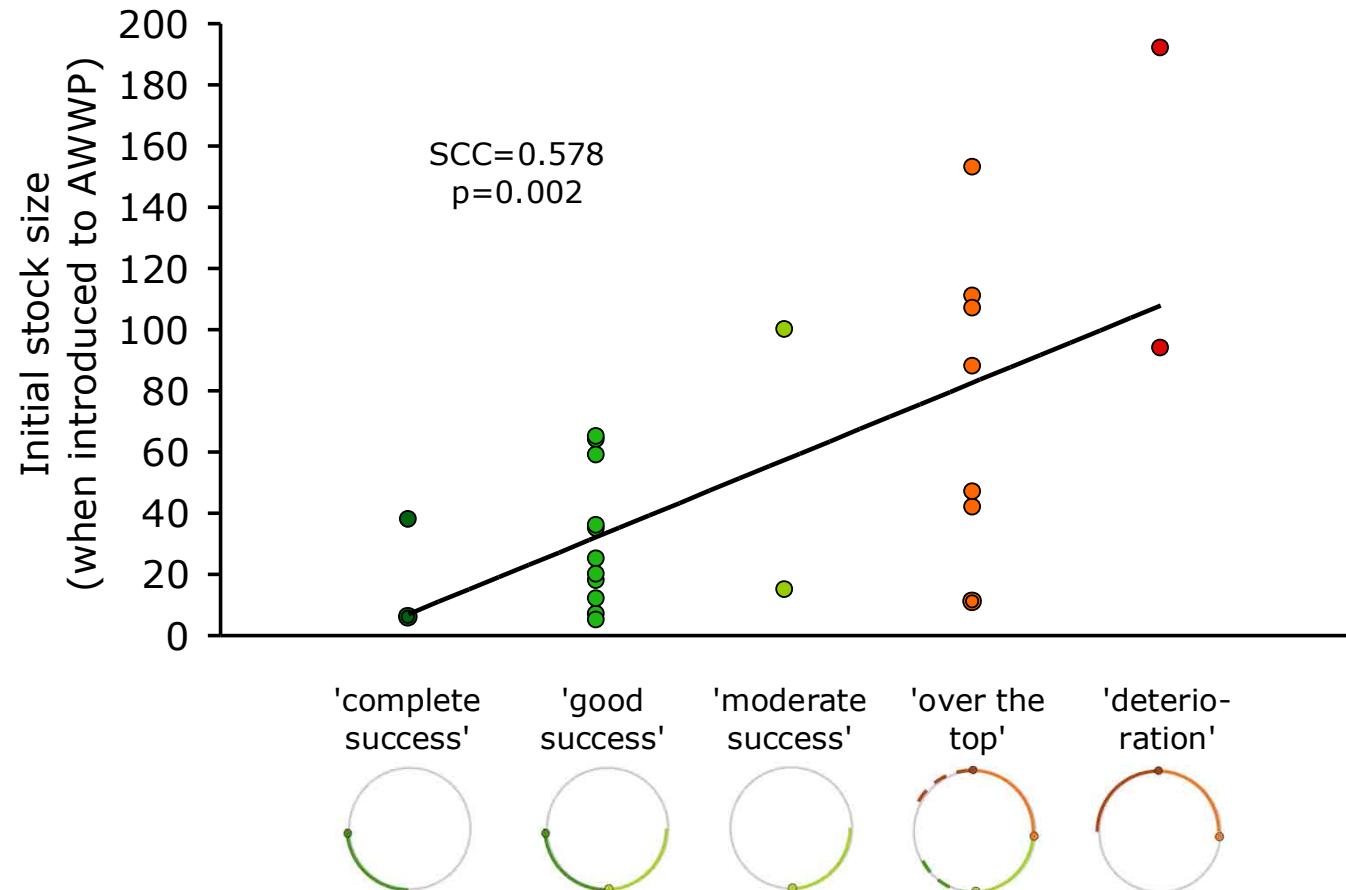


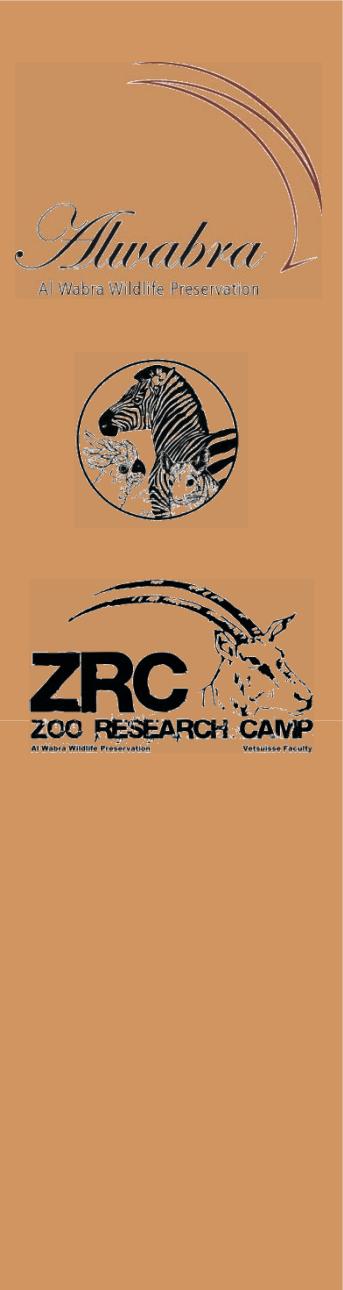
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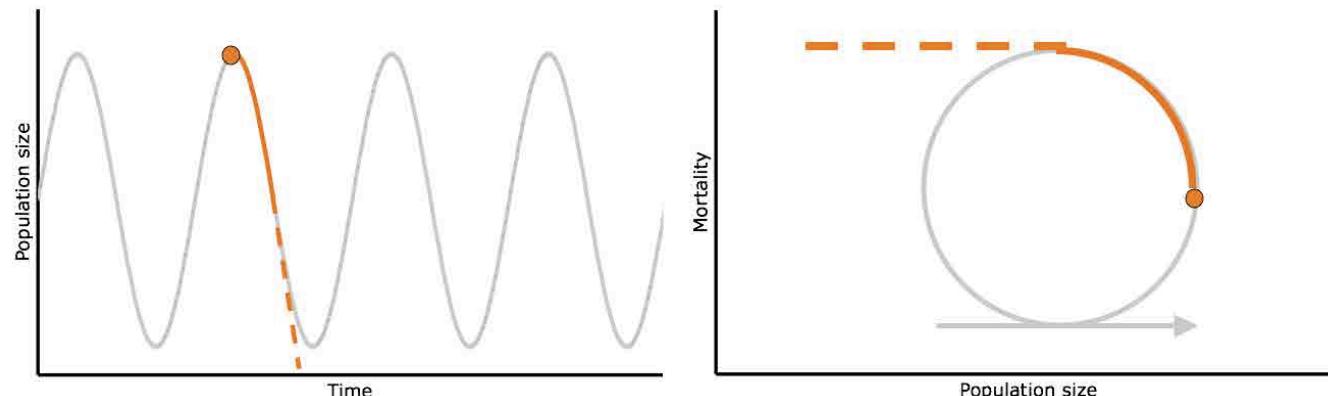


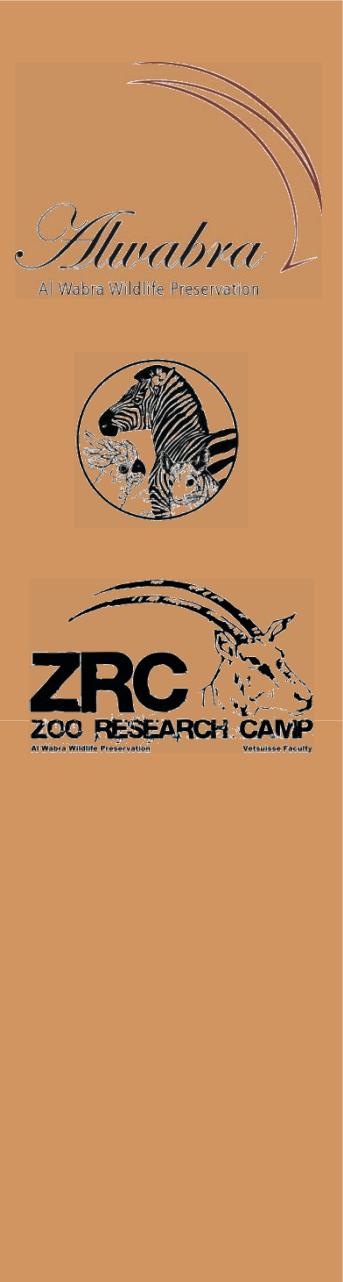
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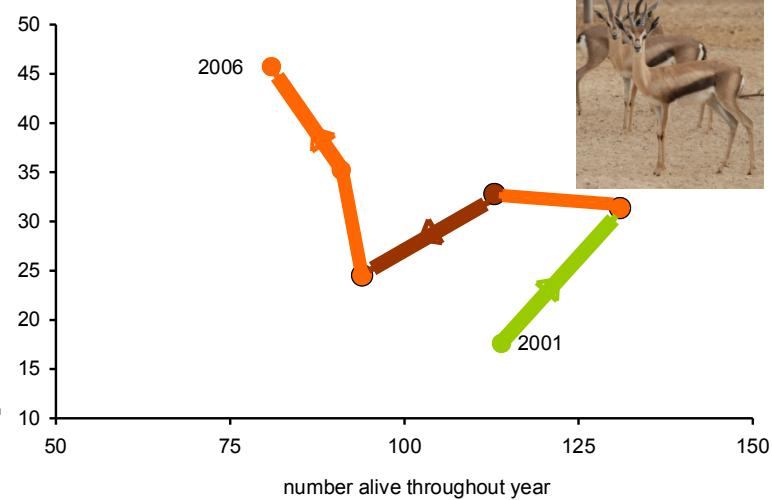
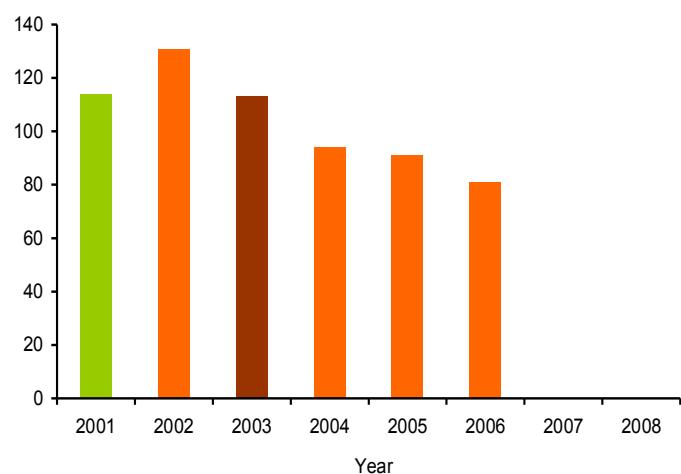
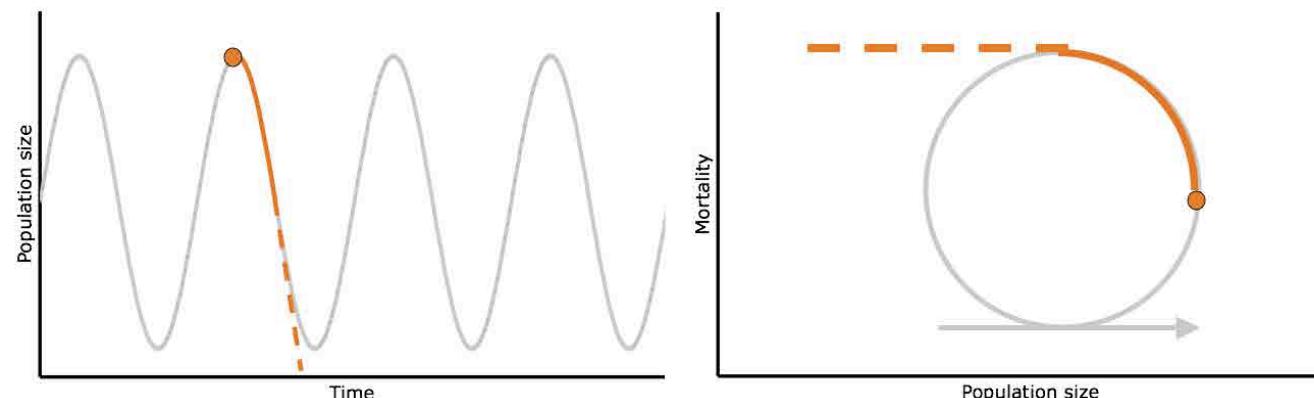


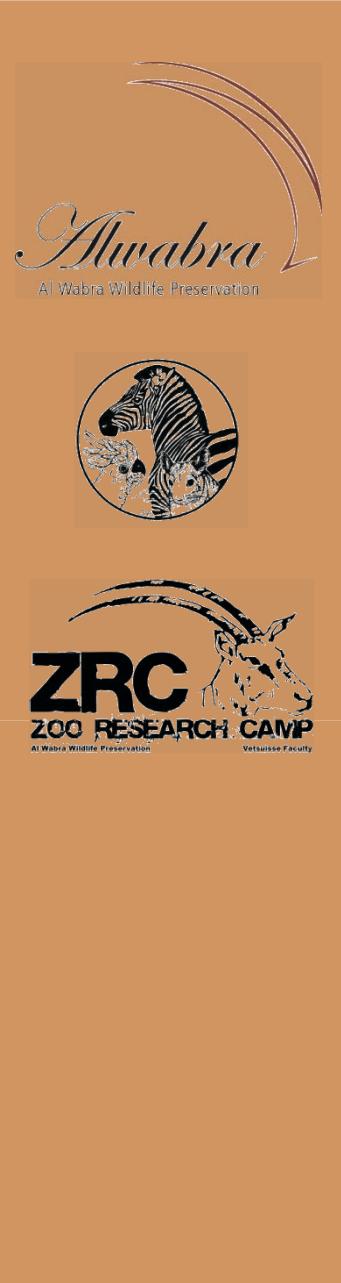
Catastrophe: Population decrease but no mortality decrease



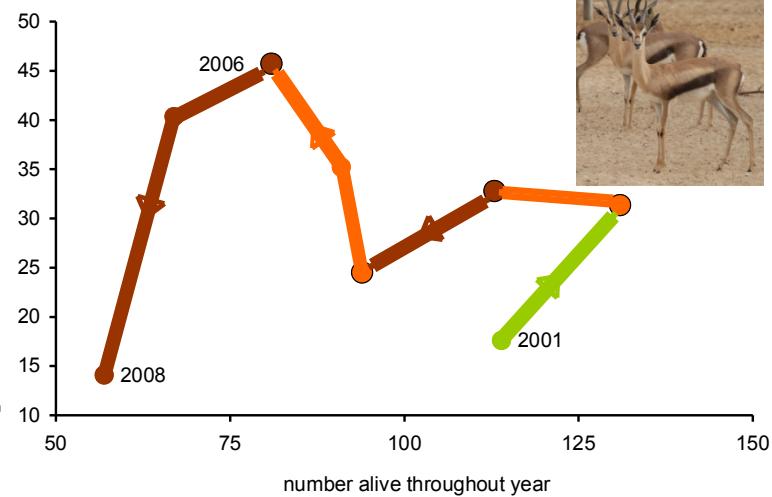
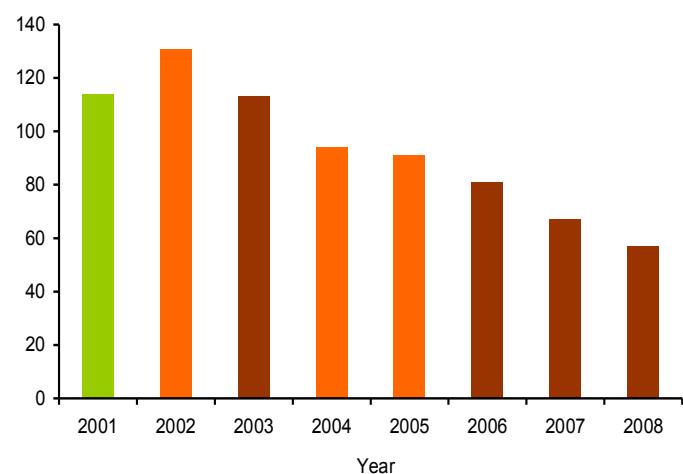
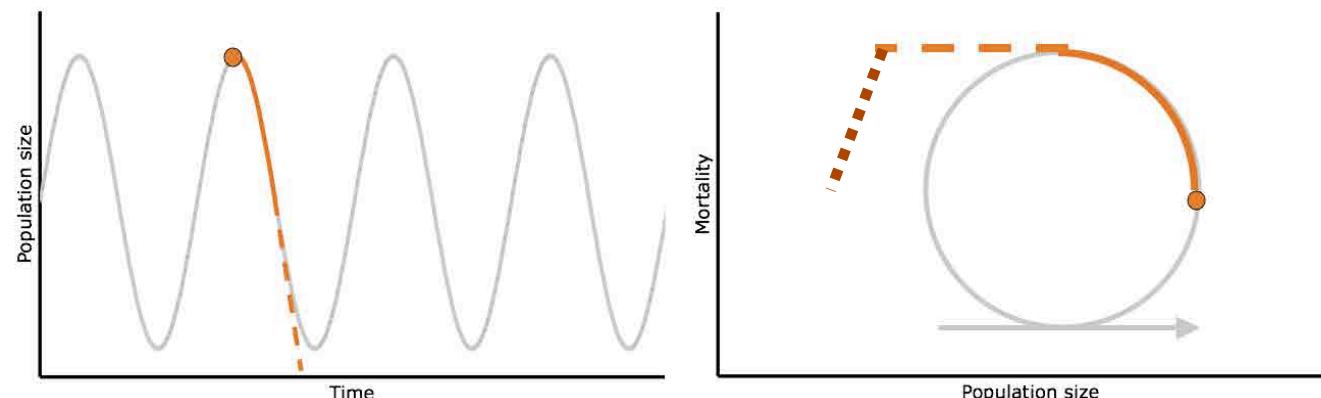


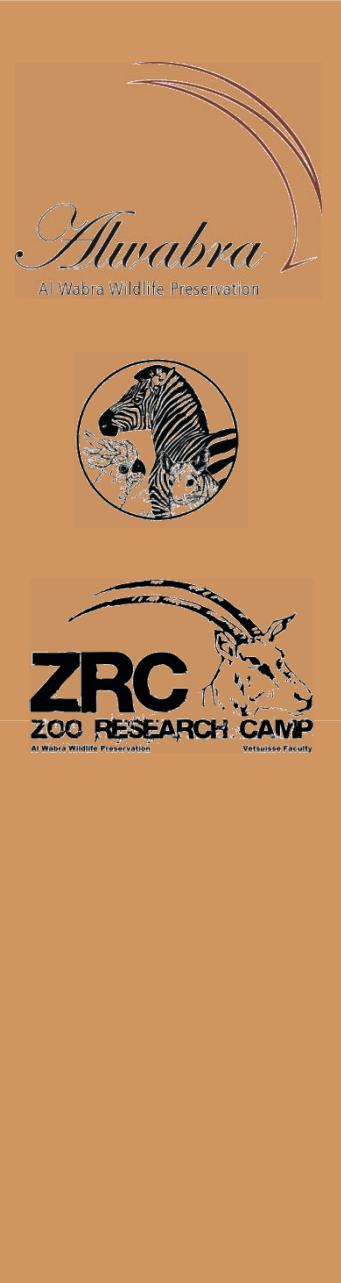
Catastrophe: Population decrease but no mortality decrease - *Speke's gazelle*



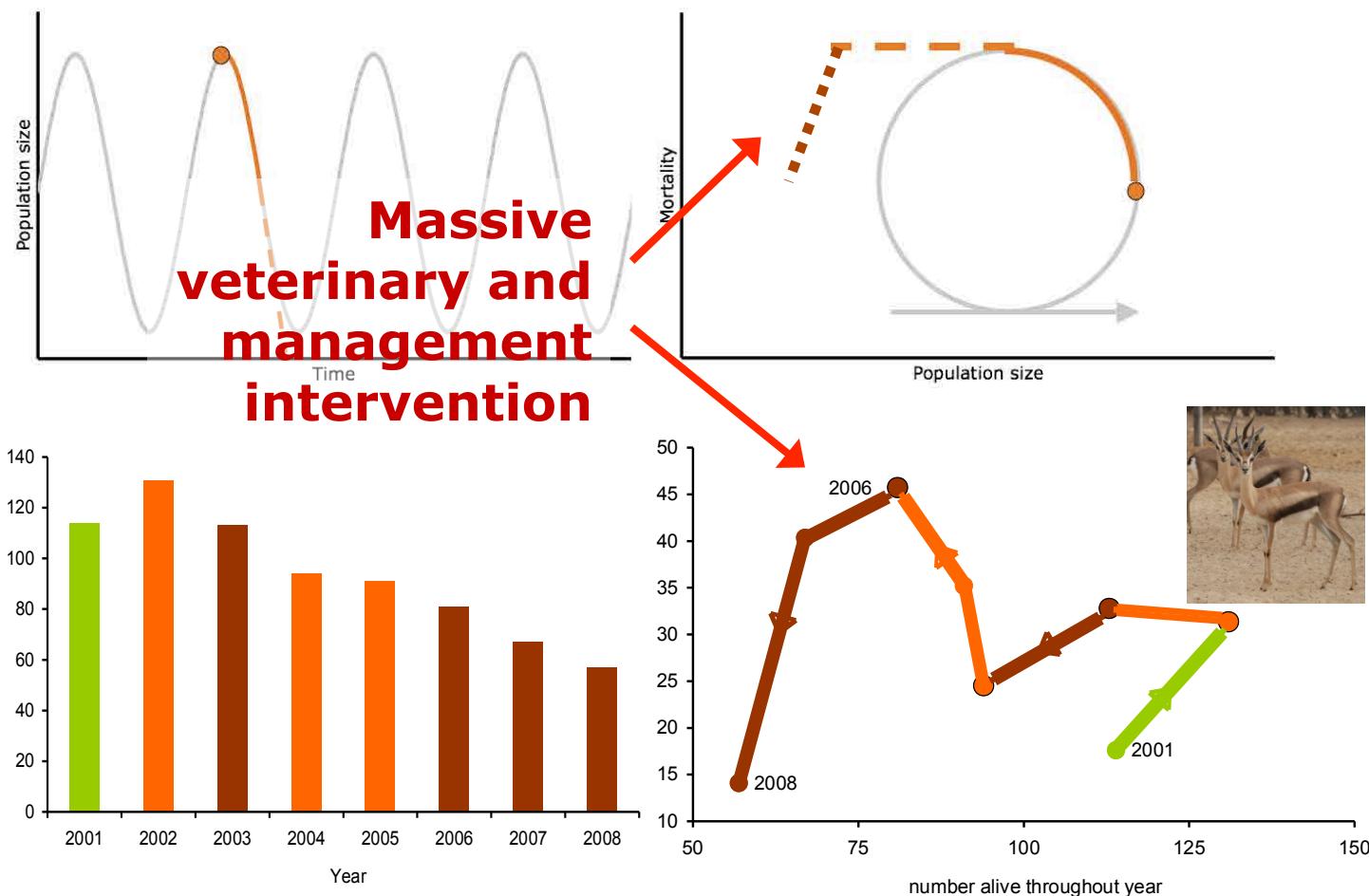


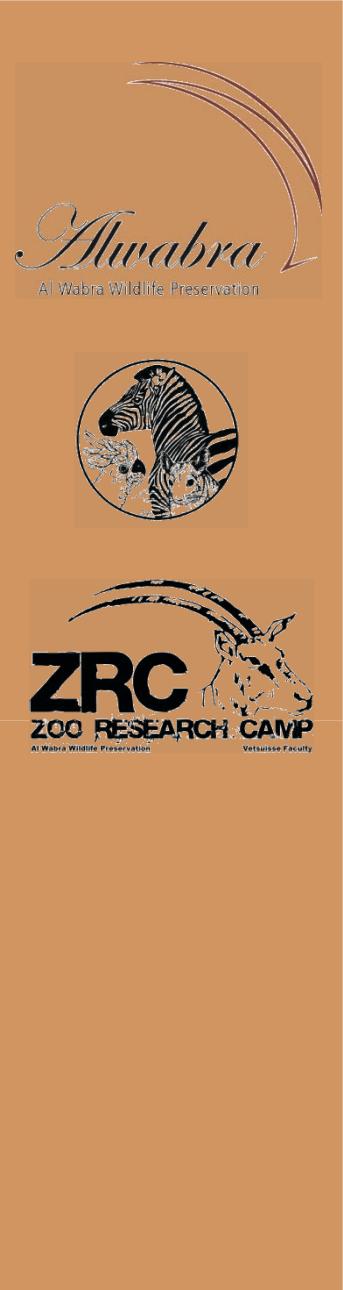
Catastrophe: Population decrease but no mortality decrease - *Speke's gazelle*



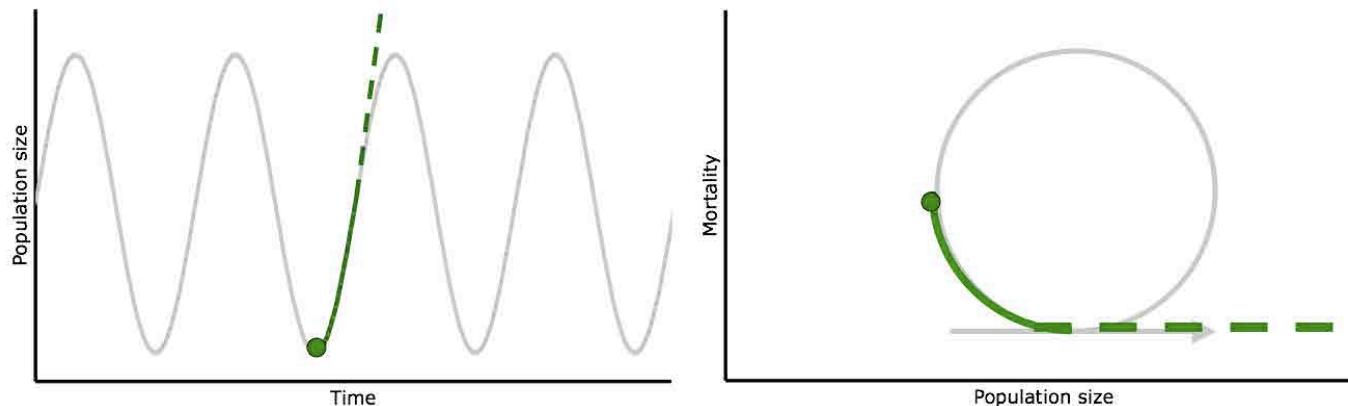


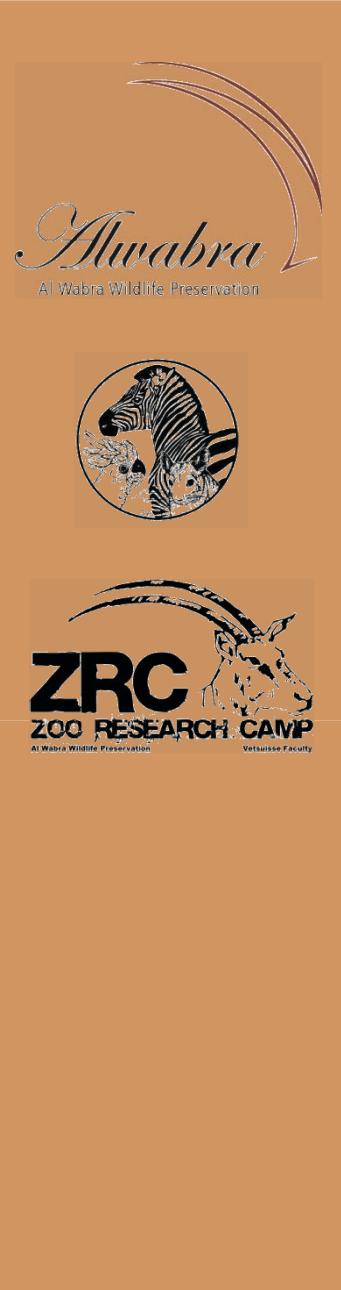
Catastrophe: Population decrease but no mortality decrease - *Speke's gazelle*



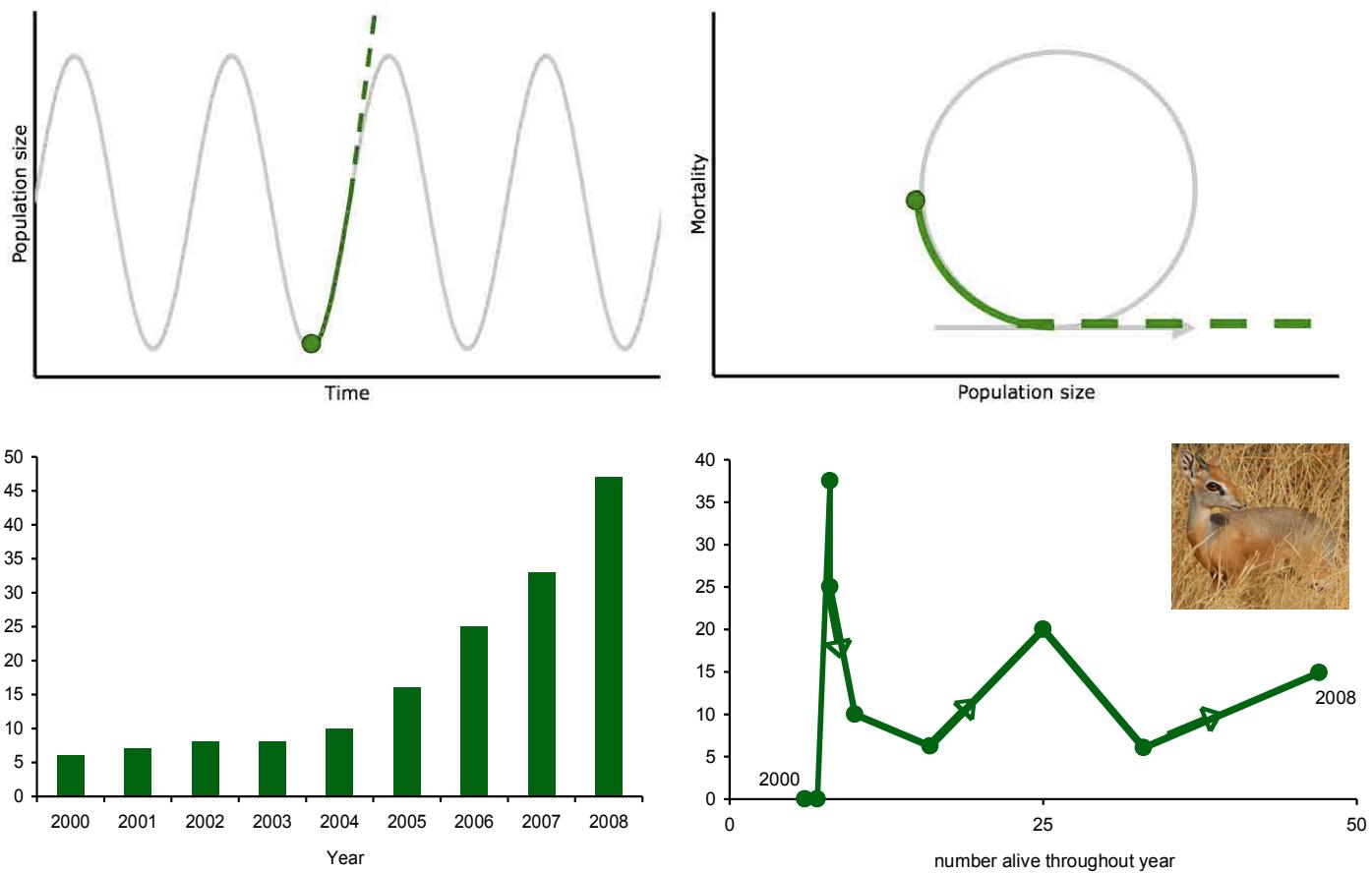


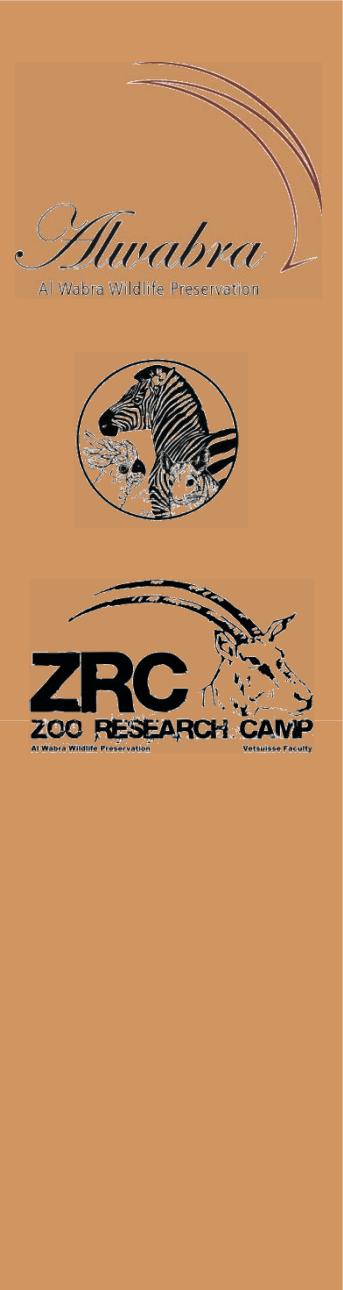
Perfect situation: Population increase with continuous low mortality



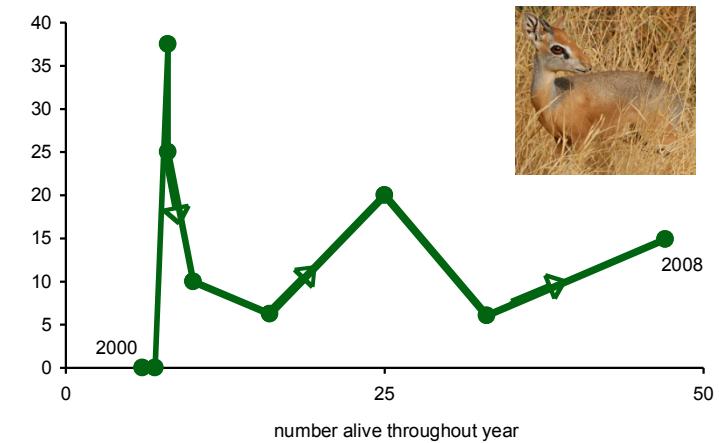
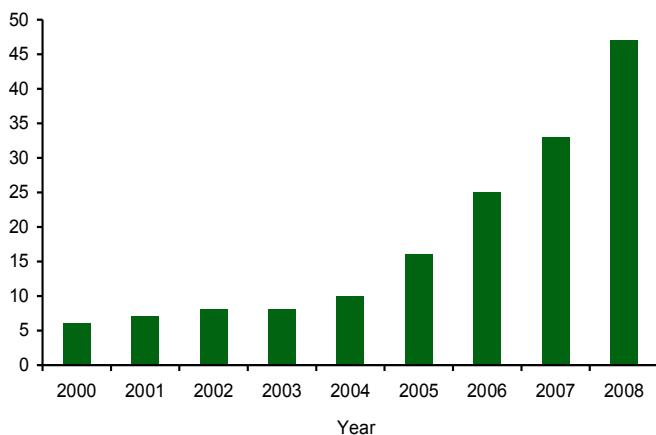
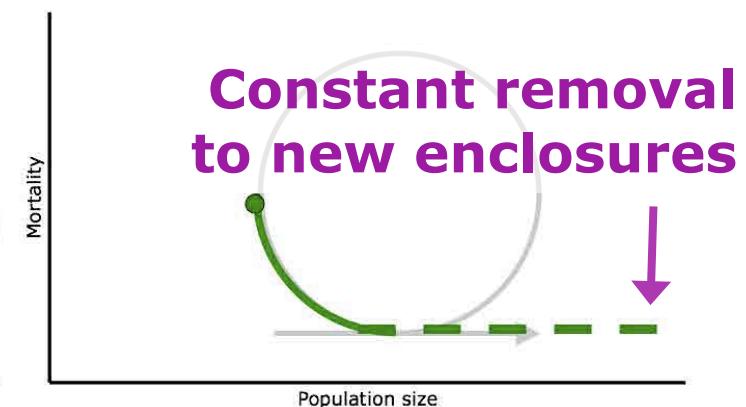
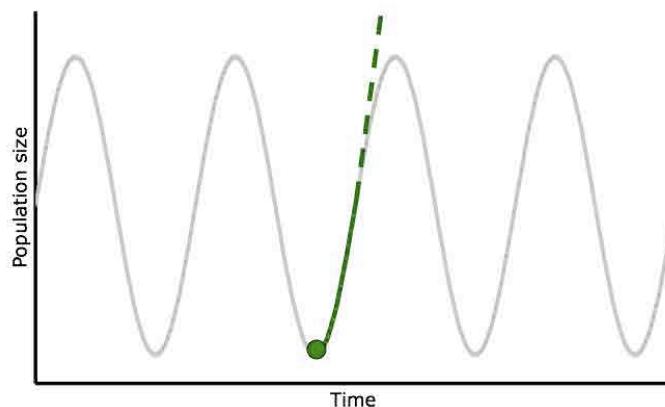


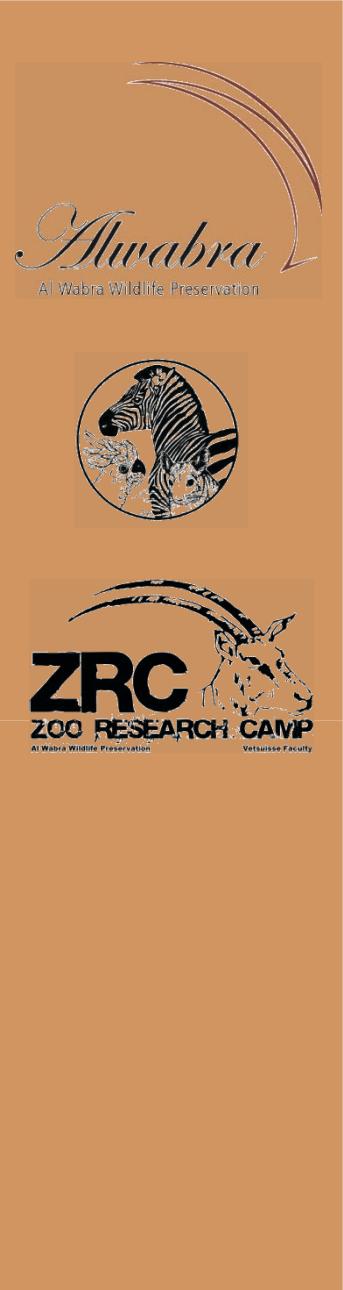
Perfect situation: Population increase with continuous low mortality - *Dikdik*





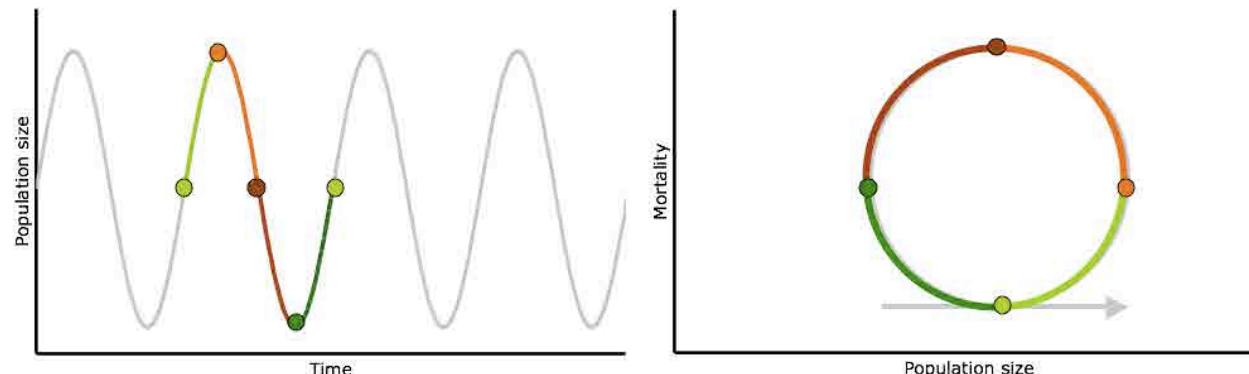
Perfect situation: Population increase with continuous low mortality - *Dikdik*

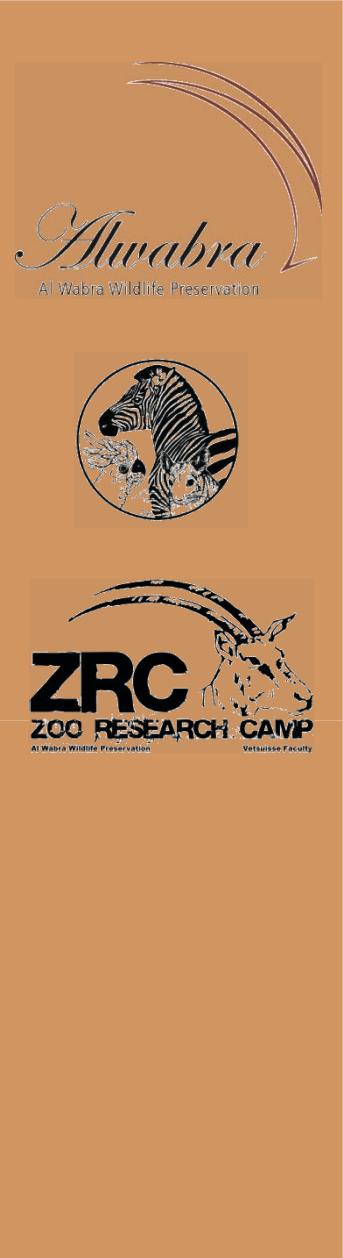




Discussion

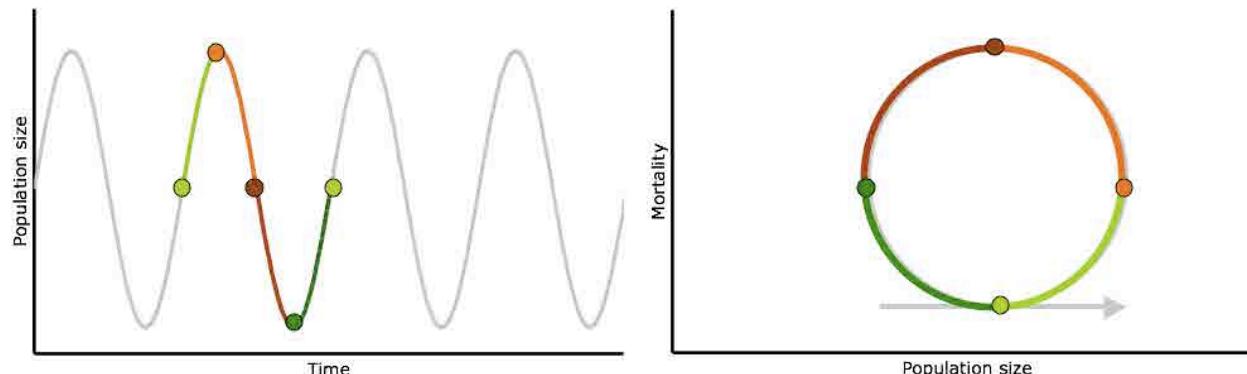
- Principal population biology derived from free-ranging populations adequately describes the situation of closed captive situations ...





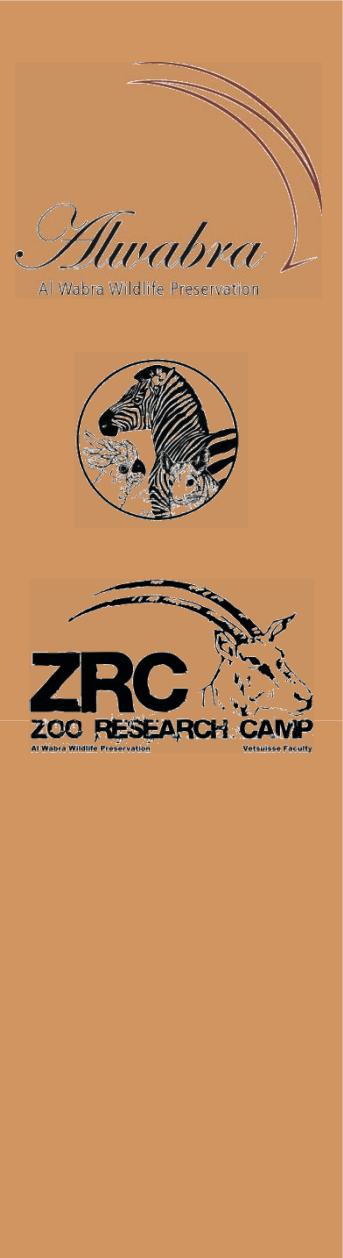
Discussion

- Principal population biology derived from free-ranging populations adequately describes the situation of closed captive situations ...



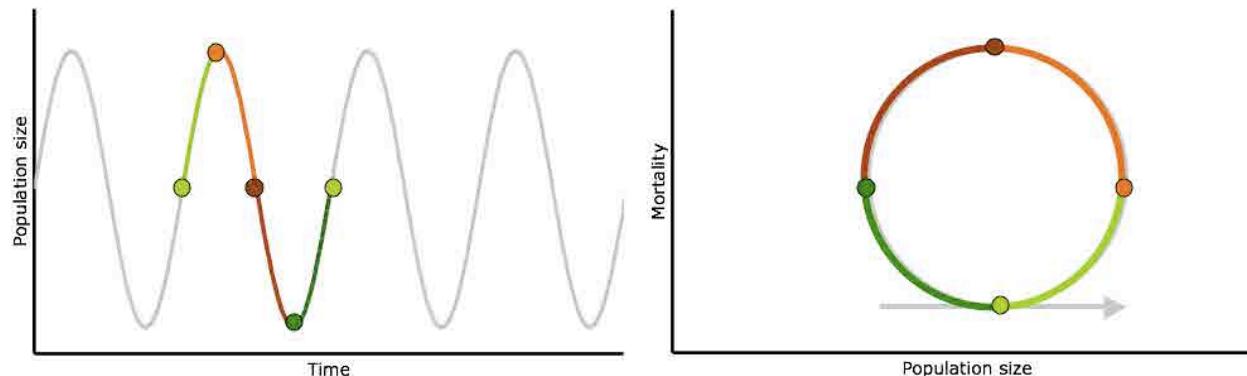
- ... in the absence of nutritional constraints and predation





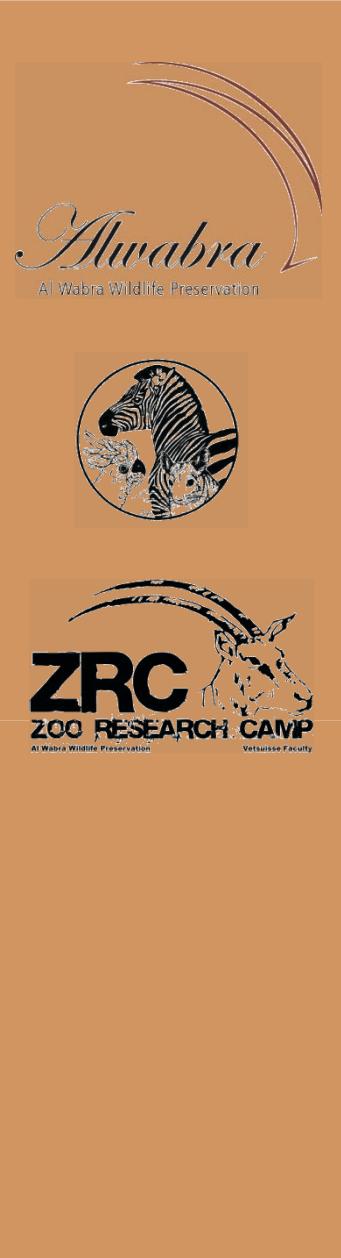
Discussion

- Principal population biology derived from free-ranging populations adequately describes the situation of closed captive situations ...

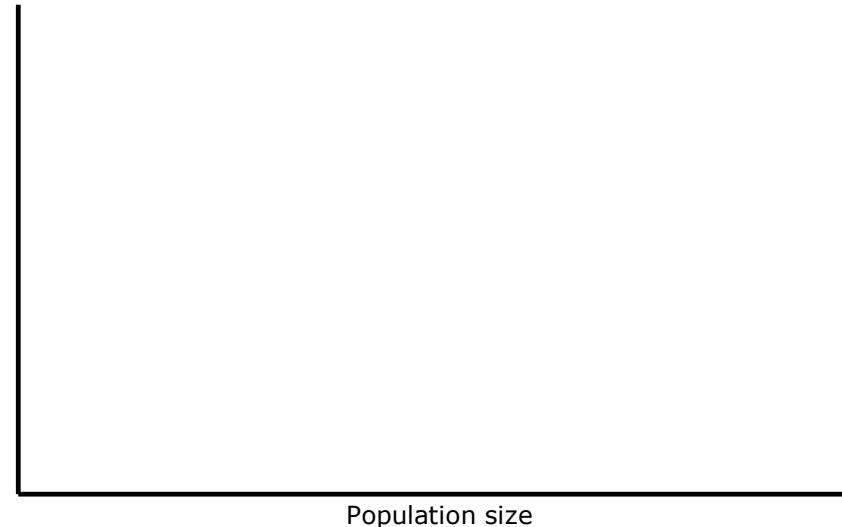


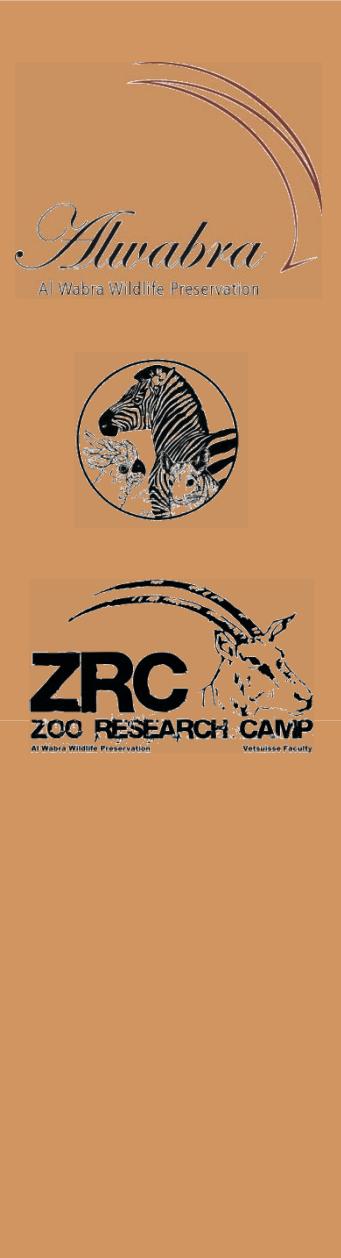
- ... in the absence of nutritional constraints and predation
=> ***crowding/social stress and infectious diseases***



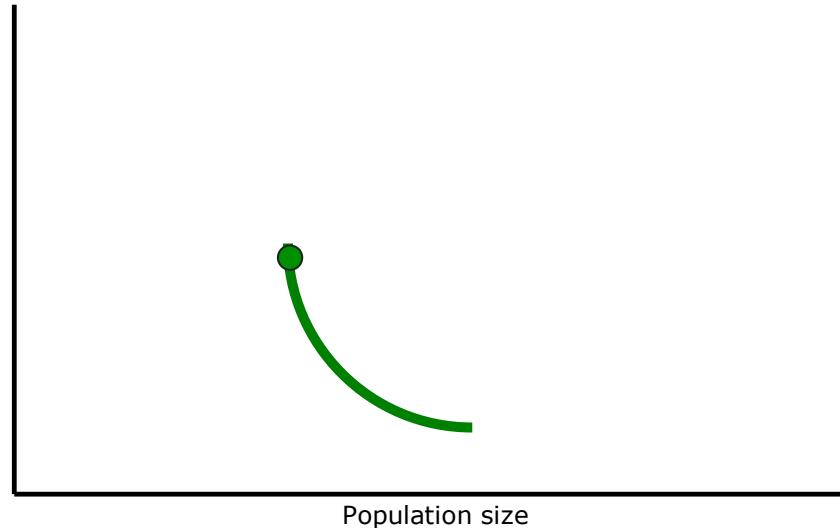


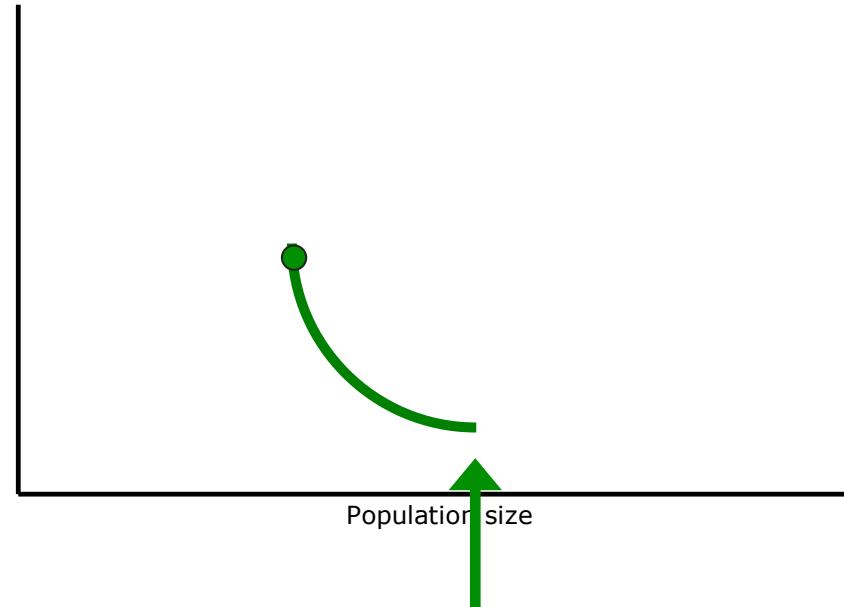
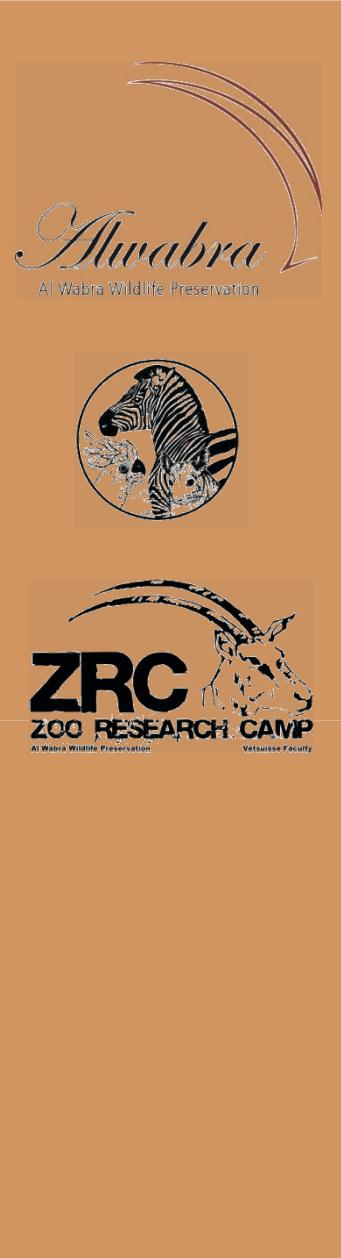
How to manage a captive population





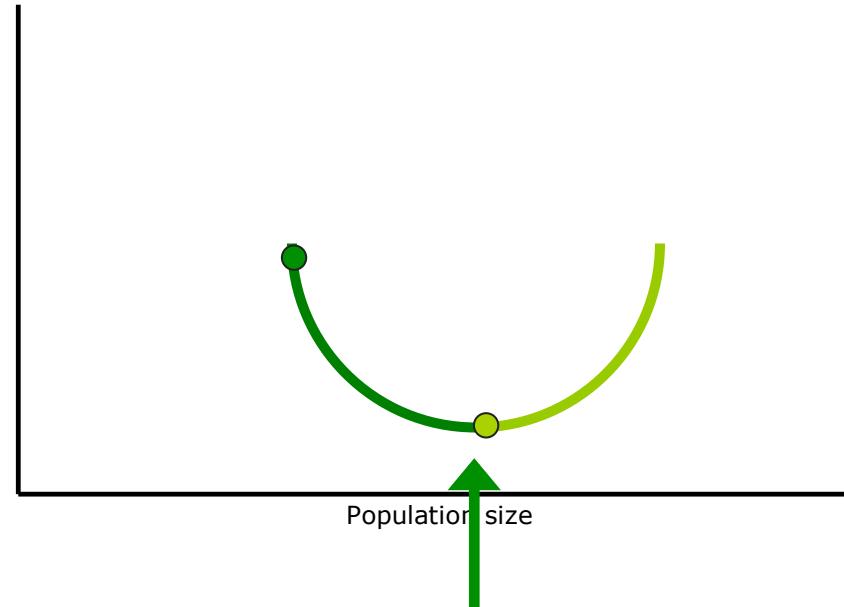
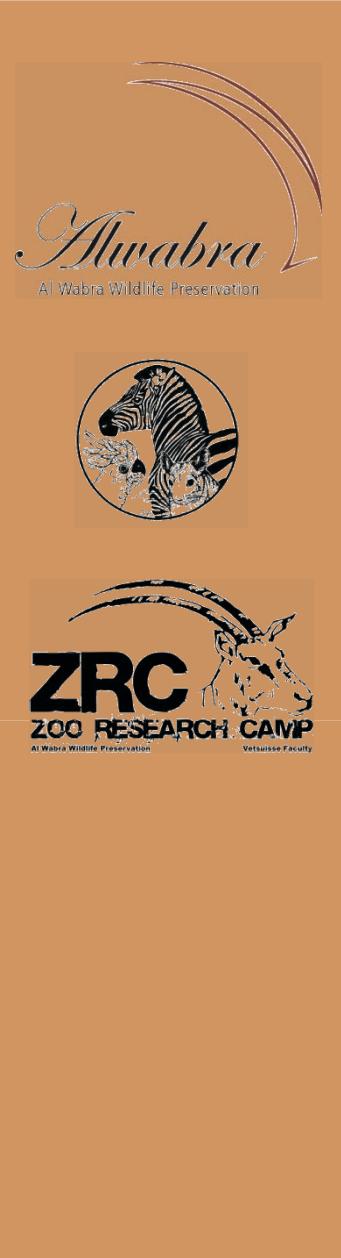
How to manage a captive population





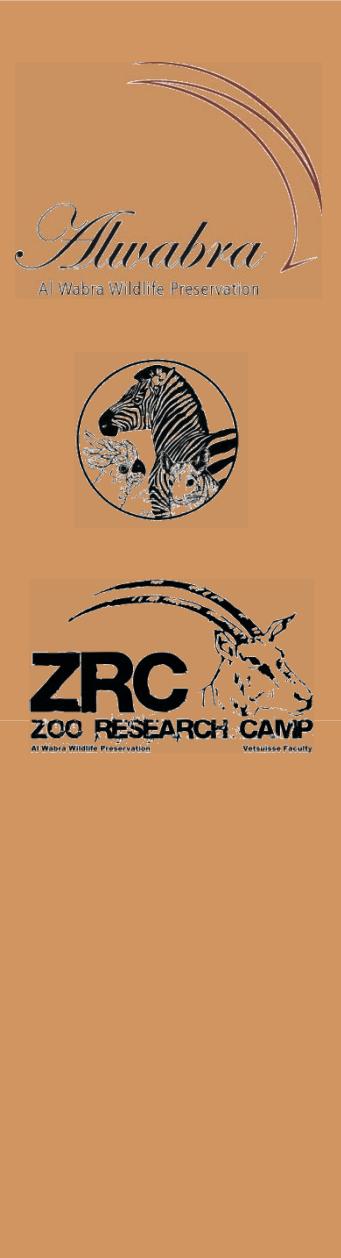
Remove surplus at this stage or expand enclosure for maximum productivity



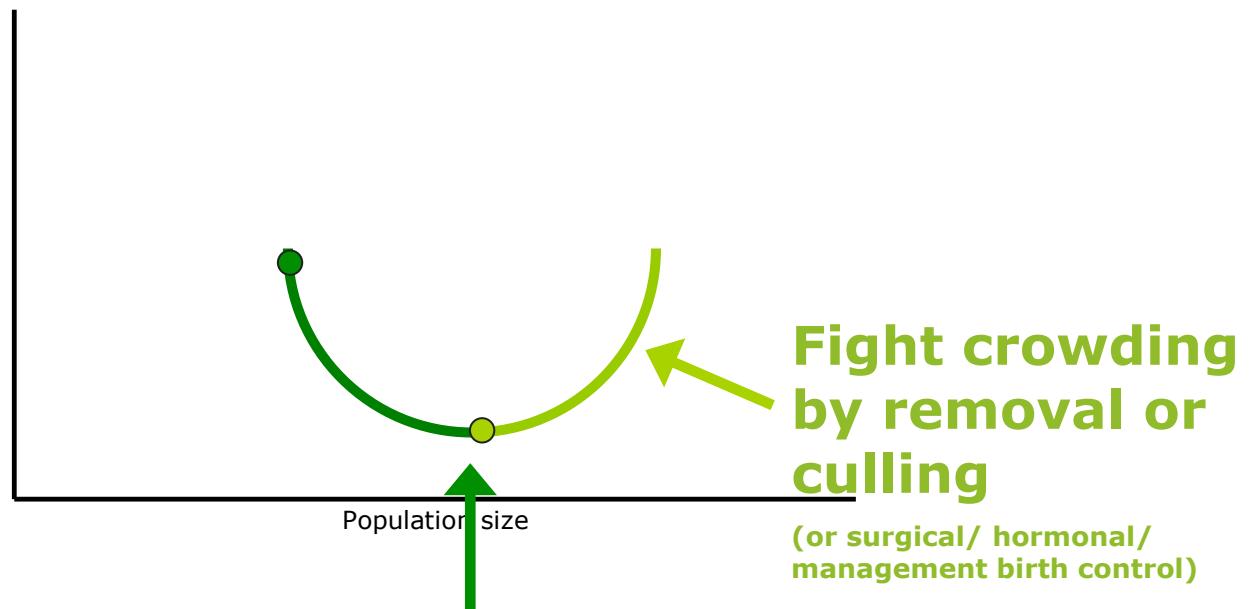


Remove surplus at this stage or expand enclosure for maximum productivity

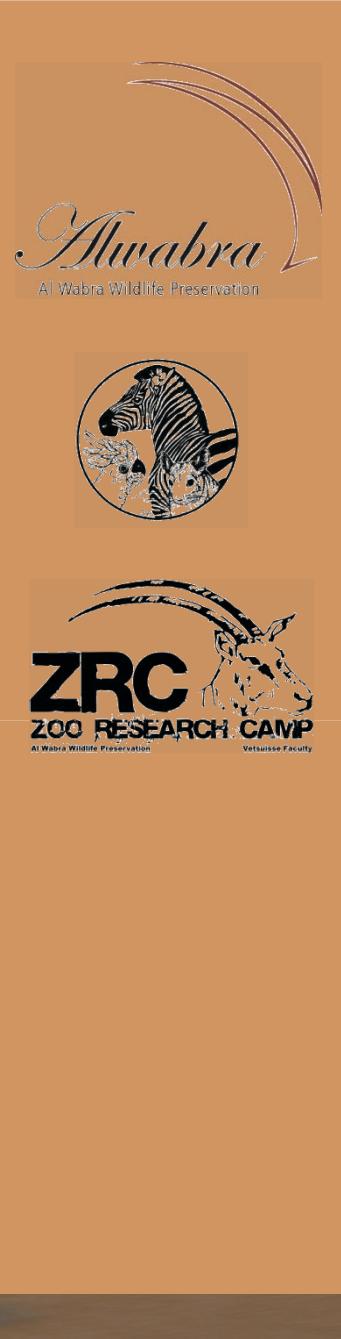




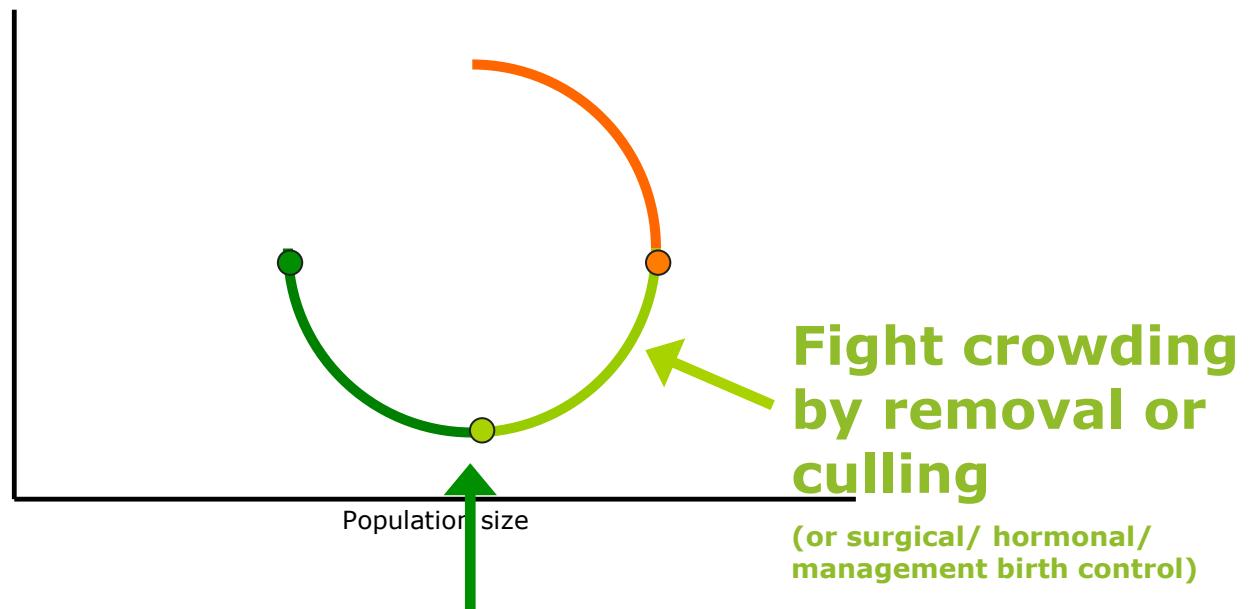
How to manage a captive population



Remove surplus at this stage or expand enclosure for maximum productivity

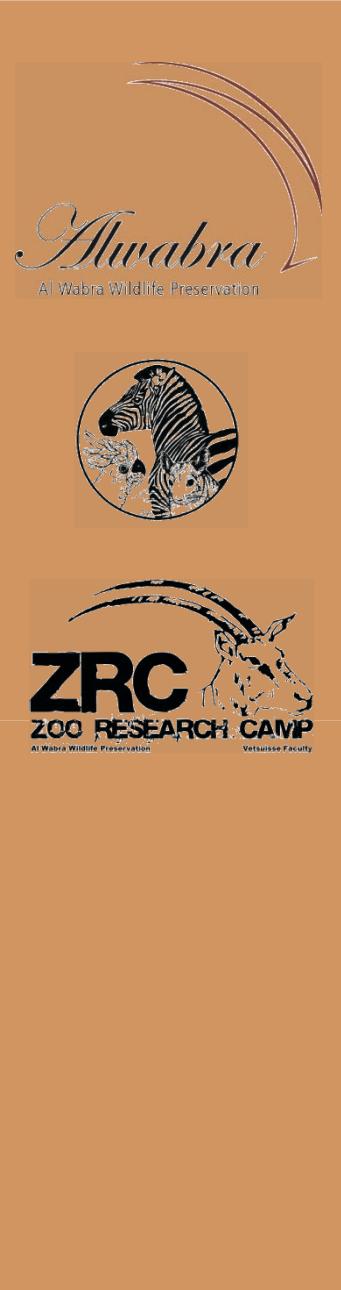


How to manage a captive population

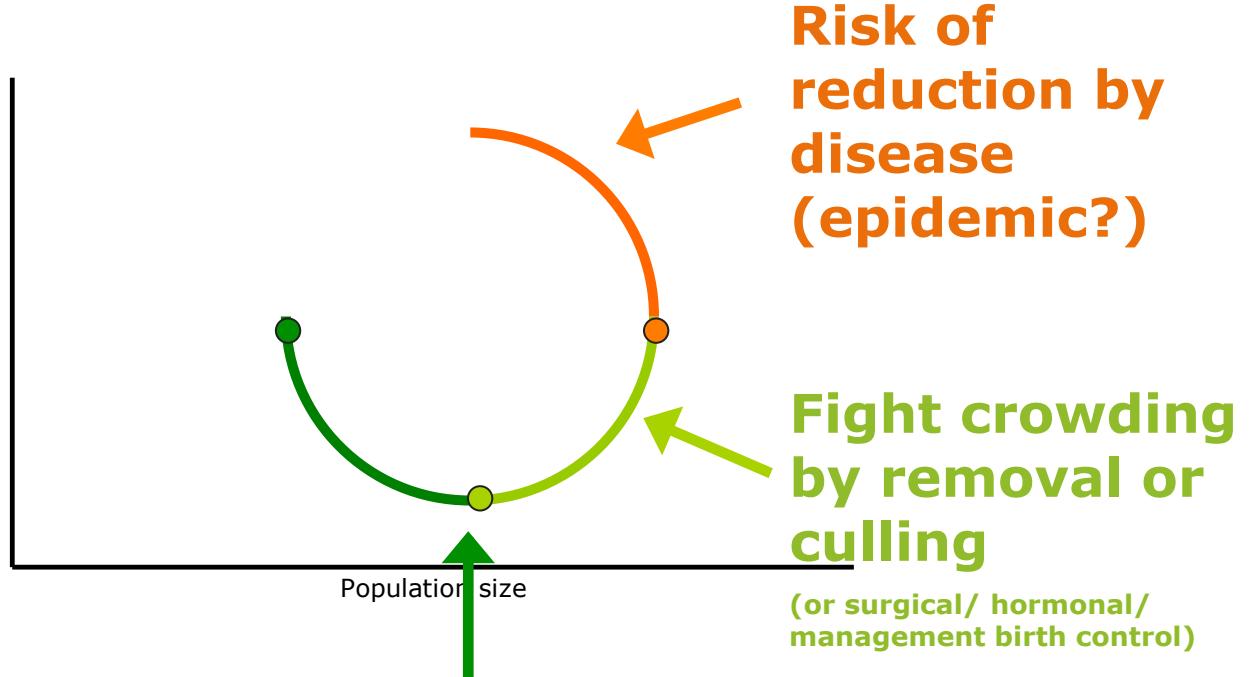


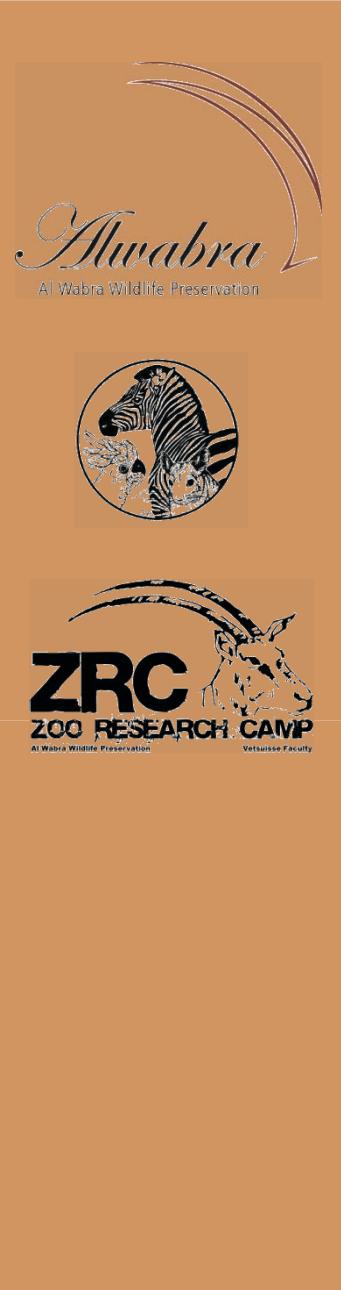
Remove surplus at this stage or expand enclosure for maximum productivity



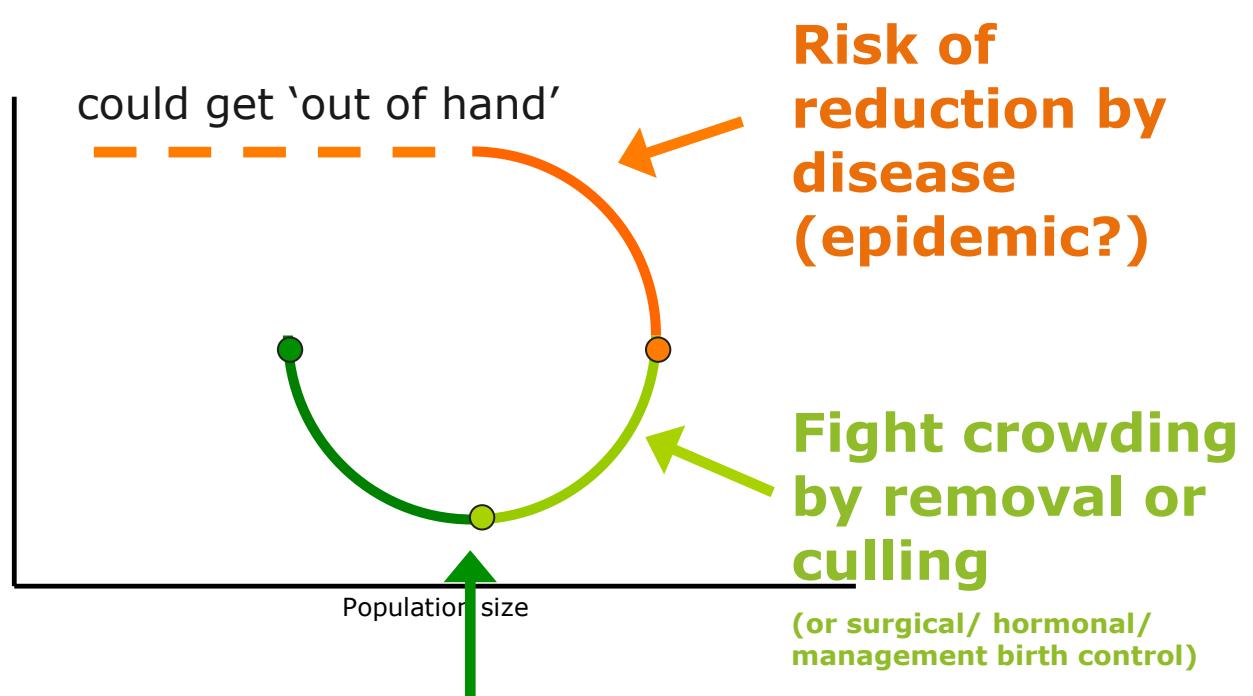


How to manage a captive population



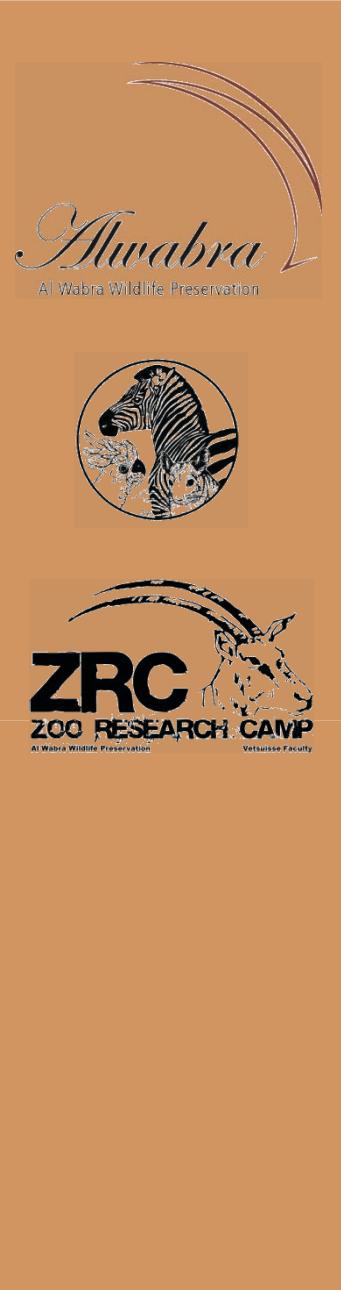


How to manage a captive population

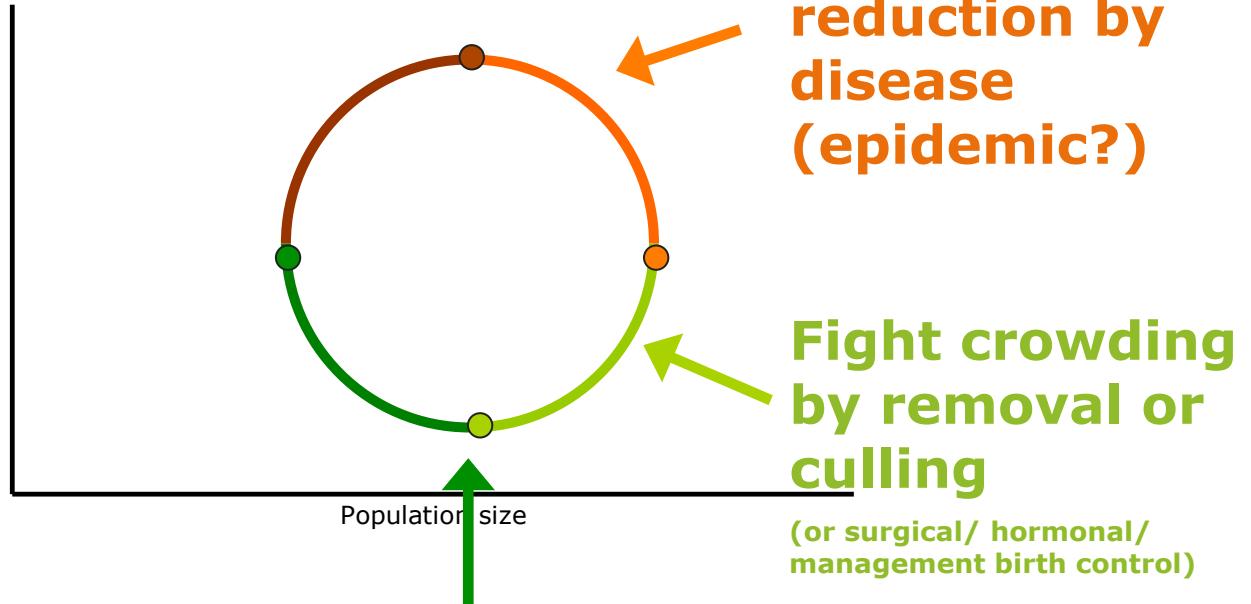


Remove surplus at this stage or expand enclosure for maximum productivity



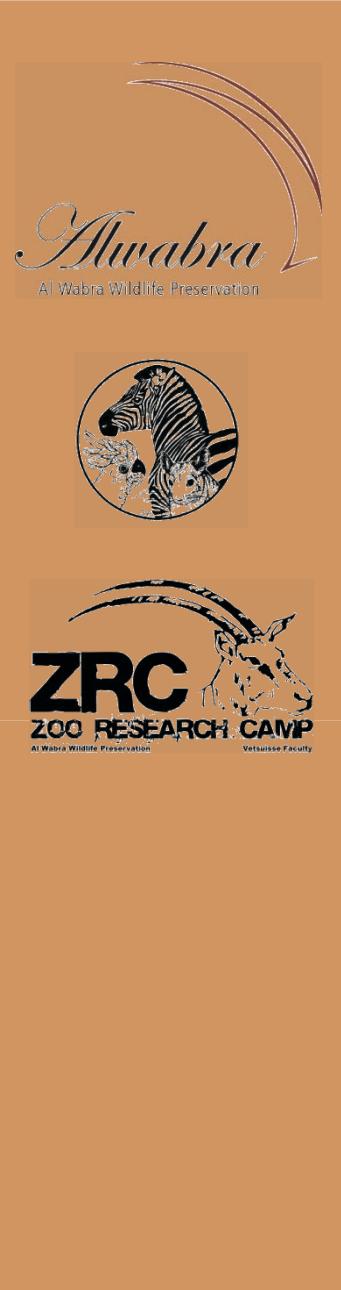


How to manage a captive population



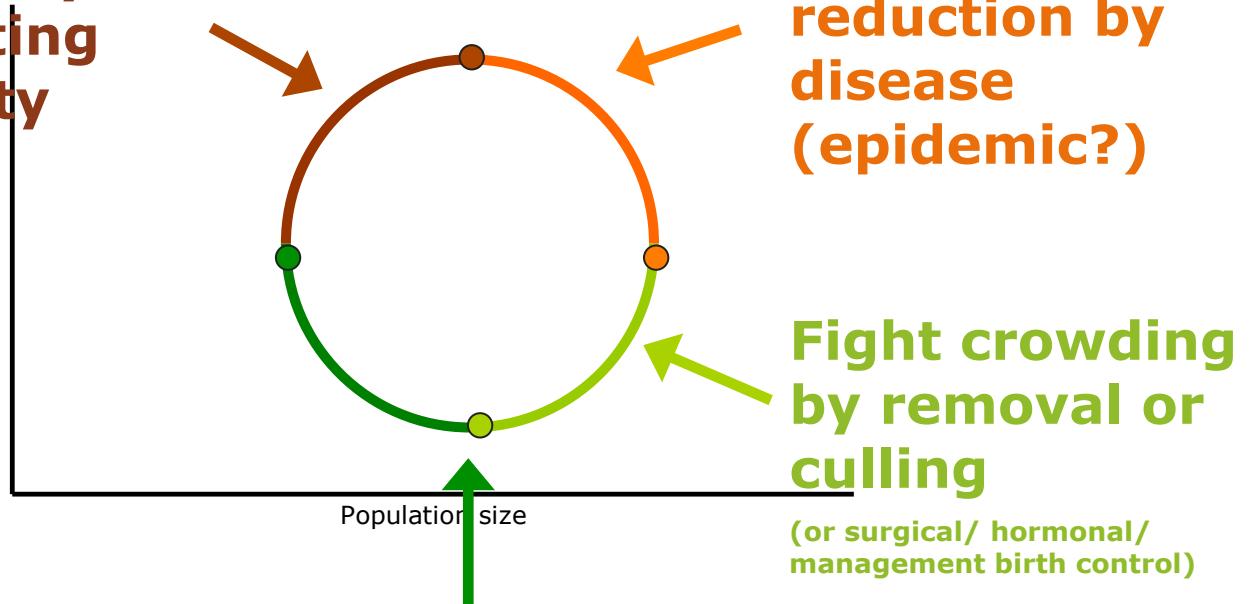
Remove surplus at this stage or expand enclosure for maximum productivity





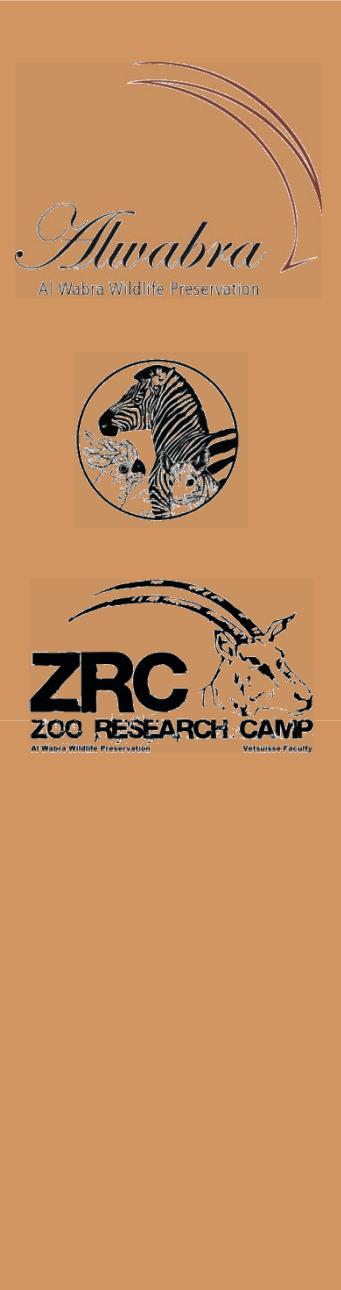
How to manage a captive population

Veterinary care supporting mortality decline



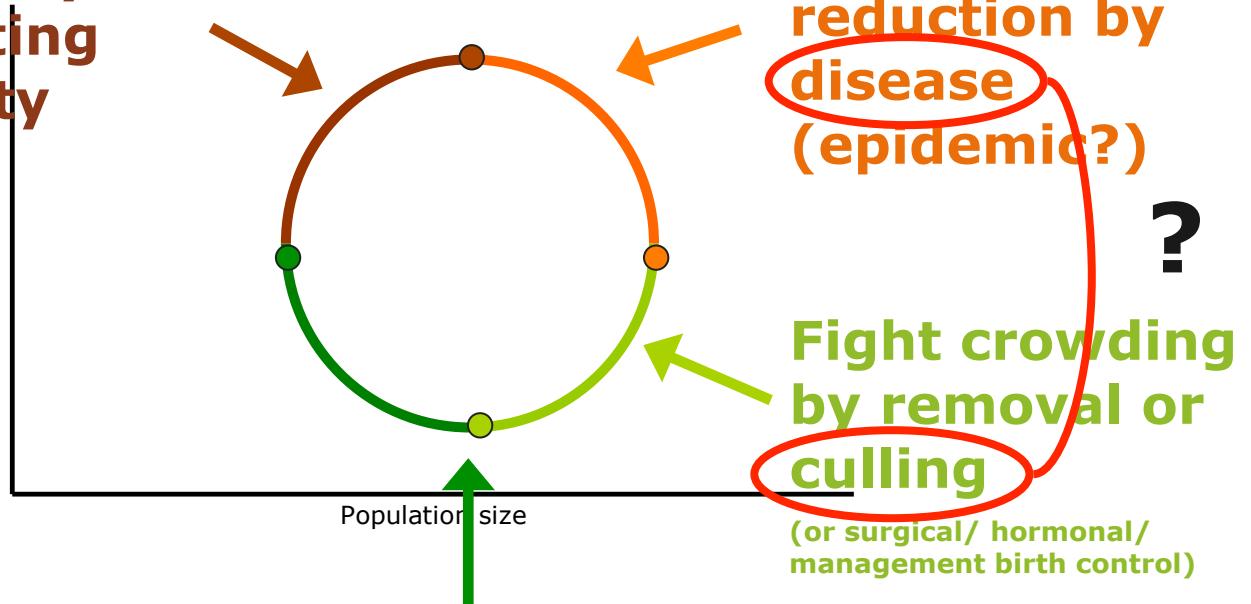
Remove surplus at this stage or expand enclosure for maximum productivity





How to manage a captive population

Veterinary care supporting mortality decline



Remove surplus at this stage or expand enclosure for maximum productivity





Thank you for your attention

